

## COMPLETE AP VERGIL VOCABULARY

|                  |                                                              |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>a, ab</b>     | from, away from, by                                          |
| <b>Abas</b>      | 1. an Argive King 2. a friend of Aeneas                      |
| <b>abdo</b>      | put away, hide, shut up                                      |
| <b>abeo</b>      | go away, depart, withdraw, deviate                           |
| <b>abies</b>     | spruce, fir                                                  |
| <b>abluo</b>     | wash off, purify; cleanse                                    |
| <b>abnuo</b>     | refuse, decline, reject                                      |
| <b>abripio</b>   | snatch away, snatch, seize                                   |
| <b>abrumbo</b>   | break off, destroy, violate                                  |
| <b>abscessus</b> | departure, absence                                           |
| <b>abscondo</b>  | put away, conceal, hide                                      |
| <b>absens</b>    | absent, distant, left behind                                 |
| <b>absisto</b>   | withdraw, depart from; cease;                                |
| <b>abstineo</b>  | hold back, refrain                                           |
| <b>abstrudo</b>  | thrust away; hide                                            |
| <b>absum</b>     | be absent or away from; be wanting                           |
| <b>ac</b>        | same as <b>atque</b> – and, and also                         |
| <b>Acamas</b>    | one of the Greeks at Troy                                    |
| <b>accedo</b>    | come or draw near, go to, approach                           |
| <b>accendo</b>   | set on fire; inflame; arouse; inspire                        |
| <b>accingo</b>   | gird, equip, make ready                                      |
| <b>accipio</b>   | receive, accept, admit, welcome                              |
| <b>accumbo</b>   | recline at, take one's place at the table                    |
| <b>accumulo</b>  | heap up, honor                                               |
| <b>acer</b>      | sharp, keen, fierce, violent                                 |
| <b>acervus</b>   | pointed pile, heap                                           |
| <b>Acestes</b>   | king of Sicily                                               |
| <b>Achates</b>   | Aeneas's constant companion                                  |
| <b>Acheron</b>   | river of the underworld                                      |
| <b>Achilles</b>  | greatest of the Greek heroes at Troy                         |
| <b>Achivus</b>   | Greek, pl. Greeks                                            |
| <b>acies</b>     | sharp edge, battle line, keen vision                         |
| <b>acutus</b>    | sharpened, sharp, pointed, jagged                            |
| <b>ad</b>        | to, toward, near, at, by                                     |
| <b>addenseo</b>  | thicken, pack densely                                        |
| <b>addo</b>      | give in addition, put to, add, lend                          |
| <b>adeo</b>      | to that degree, so                                           |
| <b>adeo</b>      | <b>adire</b> – go to, approach, reach visit, encounter, meet |
| <b>adfligo</b>   | shatter, cast down                                           |
| <b>adflo</b>     | breath upon, inspire                                         |
| <b>adfluo</b>    | flow to, come to                                             |
| <b>adfor</b>     | address, speak to                                            |
| <b>adgredior</b> | approach, go to                                              |
| <b>adhuc</b>     | hitherto, till now, as yet                                   |
| <b>adicio</b>    | throw at, add                                                |
| <b>adigo</b>     | drive to, drive, hurl, force                                 |
| <b>adimo</b>     | take to oneself, take away, snatch away                      |
| <b>aditus</b>    | approach, audience, entrance                                 |
| <b>adiuro</b>    | call to witness, swear by                                    |
| <b>adiuvo</b>    | aid, assist, help                                            |
| <b>adlabor</b>   | glide to                                                     |
| <b>adloquor</b>  | address, speak to                                            |

|                  |                                                 |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>admiror</b>   | wonder at, be surprised at                      |
| <b>admoneo</b>   | warn admonish, remind                           |
| <b>admoveo</b>   | move or bring to, offer                         |
| <b>adnitor</b>   | strive, lean on                                 |
| <b>adnuo</b>     | nod assent, promise                             |
| <b>adoro</b>     | pray to, worship, adore                         |
| <b>adquiro</b>   | acquire, gain                                   |
| <b>adservo</b>   | guard, watch                                    |
| <b>adsiduus</b>  | constant, unceasing                             |
| <b>adsisto</b>   | stand by, attend; make a stand                  |
| <b>adspecto</b>  | look at, look towards, overlook                 |
| <b>adspicio</b>  | look at, observe, inspect                       |
| <b>adsto</b>     | stand near; be at hand, look on; stand up       |
| <b>adsum</b>     | be present, be at hand, near                    |
| <b>adsurgo</b>   | rise up, stand up, rise                         |
| <b>adultus</b>   | adult, full grown                               |
| <b>advena</b>    | stranger, foreigner                             |
| <b>advenio</b>   | come to, come                                   |
| <b>adversor</b>  | oppose, resist                                  |
| <b>adversus</b>  | turned toward, opposing, facing, adverse        |
| <b>adverto</b>   | turn toward, give heed, note, notice            |
| <b>advolo</b>    | fly to, fly towards                             |
| <b>advolvo</b>   | roll to or toward                               |
| <b>adytum</b>    | sanctuary, shrine, tomb                         |
| <b>Aeacides</b>  | descendant of Aeacus, i.e. Achilles             |
| <b>aedes</b>     | hearth; pl. apartments; house, dwelling         |
| <b>aedifico</b>  | build, construct                                |
| <b>aeger</b>     | sick, diseased, weary, weak                     |
| <b>aemulus</b>   | rivaling, competing                             |
| <b>Aeneadae</b>  | followers of Aeneas                             |
| <b>Aeneas</b>    | hero of the Aeneid                              |
| <b>Aeneius</b>   | of Aeneas                                       |
| <b>aenum</b>     | kettle, cauldron                                |
| <b>aenus</b>     | of bronze, brazen                               |
| <b>Aeolia</b>    | an island near Sicily, abode of Aeolus          |
| <b>Aeolides</b>  | son or descendant of Aeolus                     |
| <b>Aeolus</b>    | god of the winds                                |
| <b>aequaevus</b> | of the same or equal age                        |
| <b>aequo</b>     | make equal, adjust, equal, match, do justice to |
| <b>aequor</b>    | the sea, surface of the sea, a level surface    |
| <b>aequus</b>    | even, level, just, fair                         |
| <b>aer</b>       | air, breeze, mist, cloud                        |
| <b>aeratus</b>   | made of or covered with bronze; brazen          |
| <b>aereus</b>    | made of or plated with bronze; brazen           |
| <b>aerius</b>    | airy, high, lofty, towering                     |
| <b>aes</b>       | copper, bronze                                  |
| <b>aestas</b>    | summer, summer air                              |
| <b>aestus</b>    | heat, flame; tide, sea, flood                   |
| <b>aetas</b>     | age; old age; years, time                       |
| <b>aeternus</b>  | everlasting, eternal                            |
| <b>aether</b>    | upper air, ether; air; sky, heaven              |
| <b>aetherius</b> | of the ether, of heaven                         |
| <b>aevum</b>     | age, time; old age                              |

|                  |                                                              |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Africa</b>    | Northern Africa                                              |
| <b>Africus</b>   | the southwest wind                                           |
| <b>Agathyrsi</b> | people of Scythia                                            |
| <b>Agenor</b>    | a king of Phoenicia and ancestor of Dido                     |
| <b>ager</b>      | field, land                                                  |
| <b>agger</b>     | heap, mound; elevation; dike; rampart                        |
| <b>aggero</b>    | heap up, increase                                            |
| <b>agitator</b>  | driver, charioteer                                           |
| <b>agito</b>     | drive with violence; chase, torment, harass                  |
| <b>agmen</b>     | army (on the march), column, train, formation, rank, line    |
| <b>agnosco</b>   | recognize                                                    |
| <b>ago</b>       | drive, do, pursue, conduct imp – Come!                       |
| <b>Aiax</b>      | one of two Greek heroes 1. son of Telamon 2. son of Oileus   |
| <b>ait</b>       | says, asserts                                                |
| <b>ala</b>       | wing, pinion                                                 |
| <b>alatus</b>    | winged                                                       |
| <b>Alba</b>      | Alba Longa, an ancient city of Latium                        |
| <b>Albanus</b>   | of Alba, Alban                                               |
| <b>Alcides</b>   | descendant of Alcaeus, i.e. Hercules                         |
| <b>ales</b>      | winged, as noun-winged creature, bird                        |
| <b>Aletes</b>    | a friend of Aeneas                                           |
| <b>alienus</b>   | another's, foreign                                           |
| <b>aliqui</b>    | some, any                                                    |
| <b>aliquis</b>   | someone, anyone                                              |
| <b>aliter</b>    | otherwise                                                    |
| <b>alius</b>     | another, other, else                                         |
| <b>alligo</b>    | bind, tie, fasten, imprison                                  |
| <b>almus</b>     | nourishing, fostering, propitious, kindly                    |
| <b>alo</b>       | nourish, feed, encourage, strengthen, rear                   |
| <b>Alpinus</b>   | of the Alps, Alpine                                          |
| <b>altaria</b>   | altar                                                        |
| <b>alter</b>     | one of the two, the other                                    |
| <b>alterno</b>   | do by turns; waver, hesitate                                 |
| <b>alternus</b>  | one after the other; in turn                                 |
| <b>altus</b>     | high, lofty; deep, profound; as noun altum – the sea, heaven |
| <b>alumnus</b>   | nursling, foster-child, child, son                           |
| <b>alvus</b>     | belly, body                                                  |
| <b>amarus</b>    | bitter, unpleasant, unwelcome                                |
| <b>Amazonis</b>  | an Amazon                                                    |
| <b>ambages</b>   | turning, winding; riddle, mystery; details                   |
| <b>ambio</b>     | go around, surround, encircle, approach                      |
| <b>ambo</b>      | both; tow                                                    |
| <b>ambrosius</b> | ambrosial, diving; immortal; lovely                          |
| <b>amens</b>     | senseless; frantic, distracted; amazed                       |
| <b>amicio</b>    | throw around; wrap, envelop                                  |
| <b>amictus</b>   | cloak, mantle, robe; veil                                    |
| <b>amicus</b>    | friendly; as noun - friend                                   |
| <b>amitto</b>    | lose, send away; let go                                      |
| <b>amnis</b>     | river, stream; torrent                                       |
| <b>amo</b>       | love, cherish, like                                          |
| <b>amor</b>      | love, affection, fondness; as person - Cupid                 |
| <b>amplector</b> | enfold, embrace, wind about                                  |
| <b>amplus</b>    | grand, roomy, spacious; splendid, glorious                   |

|                    |                                                             |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Amycus</b>      | king of the Bebrycians or friend of Aeneas                  |
| <b>an</b>          | or                                                          |
| <b>Anchises</b>    | Aeneas's father                                             |
| <b>Anchisiades</b> | descendant of Anchises                                      |
| <b>ancora</b>      | anchor                                                      |
| <b>Androgeos</b>   | son of Minos, king of Crete; or Greek hero slain at Troy    |
| <b>anguis</b>      | serpent, snake                                              |
| <b>angustus</b>    | narrow, as noun – narrow place                              |
| <b>anhelus</b>     | panting, heaving                                            |
| <b>anima</b>       | breath, breath of life; life, existence; shade, soul spirit |
| <b>animus</b>      | soul, spirit, heart, courage, daring, feeling               |
| <b>Anna</b>        | Dido's sister                                               |
| <b>annalis</b>     | annual, yearly                                              |
| <b>annosus</b>     | aged, old                                                   |
| <b>annus</b>       | year                                                        |
| <b>ante</b>        | before, in front of, previously                             |
| <b>antefero</b>    | put before, carry before                                    |
| <b>Antenor</b>     | Trojan leader, founder of Patavium                          |
| <b>Antheus</b>     | friend of Aeneas                                            |
| <b>antiquus</b>    | of olden times, ancient, aged, former                       |
| <b>antrum</b>      | cave, cavern, grotto                                        |
| <b>aper</b>        | wild boar                                                   |
| <b>aperio</b>      | open, uncover, disclose, reveal                             |
| <b>apex</b>        | tip, point, summit                                          |
| <b>apis</b>        | bee                                                         |
| <b>Apollo</b>      | god of music and prophecy                                   |
| <b>appareo</b>     | appear, be disclosed, be seen                               |
| <b>appello</b>     | drive to, bring to                                          |
| <b>apto</b>        | fit, adjust, equip                                          |
| <b>aqua</b>        | water                                                       |
| <b>Aquilo</b>      | the north wind, wind                                        |
| <b>aquosus</b>     | watery, rainy, rain-bearing                                 |
| <b>ara</b>         | altar                                                       |
| <b>arbor</b>       | tree, trunk, shoot                                          |
| <b>arboreus</b>    | treelike, branching                                         |
| <b>arbos</b>       | see arbor                                                   |
| <b>Arcades</b>     | Arcadians                                                   |
| <b>Arcadius</b>    | of Arcadia                                                  |
| <b>arcanus</b>     | secret, hidden                                              |
| <b>arceo</b>       | bind, confine, keep off, debar                              |
| <b>arcesso</b>     | cause to come, call, summon                                 |
| <b>Arctos</b>      | the North                                                   |
| <b>arcus</b>       | bow, rainbow, curve, bend                                   |
| <b>ardens</b>      | burning, blazing, fiery, flashy                             |
| <b>ardeo</b>       | be on fire, burn, blaze                                     |
| <b>arduus</b>      | steep, high, lofty, towering                                |
| <b>argentum</b>    | silver; silver plate                                        |
| <b>Argivus</b>     | Greek, Argive                                               |
| <b>Argolicus</b>   | of Argos, Greek                                             |
| <b>Argos</b>       | Greek                                                       |
| <b>arguo</b>       | prove, reveal, betray                                       |
| <b>aridus</b>      | dry, parched                                                |
| <b>aries</b>       | ram, battering ram                                          |

|                  |                                                        |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>arma</b>      | arms, weapons; tools, equipment                        |
| <b>armatus</b>   | armed, equipped                                        |
| <b>armentum</b>  | cattle for plowing; herd, drove                        |
| <b>armiger</b>   | armor-bearer                                           |
| <b>armo</b>      | equip, arm                                             |
| <b>armus</b>     | shoulder; flank                                        |
| <b>aro</b>       | plow, till; inhabit                                    |
| <b>arrigo</b>    | direct to, raise, uplift                               |
| <b>ars</b>       | skill, dexterity; art; practice                        |
| <b>artifex</b>   | artist, artisan, contriver                             |
| <b>artus</b>     | joint, limb, frame, body                               |
| <b>arvum</b>     | plowed land, cultivated field, field                   |
| <b>arx</b>       | citadel, fortress, stronghold; hill, peak              |
| <b>Ascanius</b>  | Aeneas's son                                           |
| <b>ascendo</b>   | climb, mount, ascend                                   |
| <b>Asia</b>      | Asia Minor                                             |
| <b>aspecto</b>   | look at, gaze at; face                                 |
| <b>aspectus</b>  | sight, view, appearance                                |
| <b>asper</b>     | rough; thorny, jagged; harsh                           |
| <b>aspicio</b>   | look at, look upon, behold; regard                     |
| <b>asporto</b>   | carry away; carry off                                  |
| <b>Assaracus</b> | former king of Troy, Anchises' grandfather             |
| <b>ast</b>       | but; yet, at least                                     |
| <b>astrum</b>    | star; pl. heaven                                       |
| <b>asylum</b>    | place of refuge; sanctuary                             |
| <b>at</b>        | but; yet, at least                                     |
| <b>ater</b>      | black, dark, sable, dusky; gloomy                      |
| <b>Atlas</b>     | mt. in N. Africa; personified as giant                 |
| <b>atque</b>     | and, and also; but, than                               |
| <b>Atrides</b>   | descendant of Atreus, especially Agamemnon or Menelaus |
| <b>atrium</b>    | court, hall, atrium, room                              |
| <b>attollo</b>   | lift up, raise up; rear                                |
| <b>attonitus</b> | thunderstruck; awed, amazed, dazed                     |
| <b>attono</b>    | thunder at, stun; strike with awe                      |
| <b>auctor</b>    | father, progenitor, producer                           |
| <b>audens</b>    | daring, bold, courageous                               |
| <b>audeo</b>     | dare, venture, risk                                    |
| <b>audio</b>     | hear, listen to                                        |
| <b>aufero</b>    | take away, carry off, withdraw, remove                 |
| <b>augur</b>     | seer, soothsayer, diviner, augur                       |
| <b>augurium</b>  | the observance of omens, augury                        |
| <b>aula</b>      | court, yard, inner court                               |
| <b>Aulis</b>     | town on the coast of Boetia                            |
| <b>aura</b>      | air, breeze, wind, blast                               |
| <b>aureus</b>    | golden, of gold                                        |
| <b>auricomus</b> | golden-haired, with golden foliage                     |
| <b>auriga</b>    | charioteer, driver                                     |
| <b>auris</b>     | ear                                                    |
| <b>Aurora</b>    | morning, dawn, personified as goddess of morning       |
| <b>aurum</b>     | gold                                                   |
| <b>Ausonius</b>  | Ausonian, Italian                                      |
| <b>auspex</b>    | an interpreter of omens given by birds, diviner, augur |
| <b>auspicium</b> | divination by the flight of birds, augury from birds   |

|                   |                                                       |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>auster</b>     | the south wind                                        |
| <b>aut</b>        | or; <b>aut...aut</b> = either...or                    |
| <b>autem</b>      | however, on the other hand                            |
| <b>Automedon</b>  | Greek charioteer of Achilles                          |
| <b>auxilium</b>   | help, aid, assistance                                 |
| <b>avarus</b>     | greedy, covetous                                      |
| <b>aveho</b>      | carry away, take away                                 |
| <b>avello</b>     | tear away, pluck, snatch away                         |
| <b>Avernus</b>    | a lake near Cumae (entrance to the underworld)        |
| <b>averto</b>     | turn away, avert, remove                              |
| <b>avidus</b>     | eager, greedy, desirous                               |
| <b>avis</b>       | bird                                                  |
| <b>avius</b>      | out of the way, remote, trackless                     |
| <b>avus</b>       | grandfather                                           |
| <b>axis</b>       | axle, heaven, open sky                                |
| <b>bacchor</b>    | celebrate the festival of Bacchus                     |
| <b>Bacchus</b>    | god of wine, son of Jupiter and Semele                |
| <b>balteus</b>    | belt, sword-belt                                      |
| <b>barba</b>      | beard                                                 |
| <b>barbaricus</b> | foreign, strange, barbaric                            |
| <b>Barcaeii</b>   | inhabitants of Barce, a town in Libya                 |
| <b>beatus</b>     | happy, blessed, fortunate                             |
| <b>bellatrix</b>  | female warrior                                        |
| <b>bello</b>      | wage war, war                                         |
| <b>bellum</b>     | war                                                   |
| <b>bene</b>       | well, agreeably                                       |
| <b>benignus</b>   | kind, good, friendly, pleasing                        |
| <b>bibo</b>       | drink                                                 |
| <b>bidens</b>     | a sheep, (literally-having two teeth)                 |
| <b>biformis</b>   | of double form, two-shaped                            |
| <b>bigae</b>      | a team of two horses, a two-horse chariot             |
| <b>biugus</b>     | two yoked together                                    |
| <b>bini</b>       | two by two, two each                                  |
| <b>bipennis</b>   | a two-edged axe, double axe, battle-axe               |
| <b>biremis</b>    | a ship with two banks of oars                         |
| <b>bis</b>        | twice, double                                         |
| <b>bonus</b>      | good                                                  |
| <b>Boreas</b>     | the north wind, the North                             |
| <b>bracchium</b>  | arm; the fore-arm                                     |
| <b>brattea</b>    | thin plate of leaf or metal; metal                    |
| <b>brevis</b>     | short, brief                                          |
| <b>bruma</b>      | winter                                                |
| <b>brumalis</b>   | wintry                                                |
| <b>bullae</b>     | knob, stud, bubble,                                   |
| <b>Byrsa</b>      | citadel of Carthage                                   |
| <b>cado</b>       | fall, fall down, descend                              |
| <b>cadus</b>      | jar, urn                                              |
| <b>caecus</b>     | blind                                                 |
| <b>caedes</b>     | killing, slaughter, carnage                           |
| <b>caedo</b>      | cut, cut down, strike, kill                           |
| <b>caelestis</b>  | of heaven, from heaven, as noun – the heavenly bodies |
| <b>caelo</b>      | engrave, carve                                        |
| <b>caelum</b>     | sky, heaven, the heavens                              |

|                   |                                                       |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Caesar</b>     | Augustus or Julius                                    |
| <b>Caicus</b>     | friend of Aeneas                                      |
| <b>Caieta</b>     | town on the coast of Latium                           |
| <b>calcar</b>     | spur                                                  |
| <b>caleo</b>      | glow, be hot, be warm                                 |
| <b>calidus</b>    | warm, hot                                             |
| <b>callis</b>     | a path, mountain-path                                 |
| <b>calor</b>      | heat, warmth, glow                                    |
| <b>campus</b>     | field, plan, level place                              |
| <b>candeo</b>     | shine, glitter, glisten                               |
| <b>canis</b>      | dog                                                   |
| <b>cano</b>       | sing, sound, play                                     |
| <b>canorus</b>    | melodious, harmonious                                 |
| <b>cantus</b>     | song, singing                                         |
| <b>canus</b>      | white, hoary                                          |
| <b>capesso</b>    | seize eagerly, snatch at, lay hold of                 |
| <b>capio</b>      | seize, grasp, capture                                 |
| <b>capra</b>      | she-goat                                              |
| <b>captivus</b>   | prisoner, captive                                     |
| <b>capulus</b>    | hilt                                                  |
| <b>caput</b>      | head, the summit, person                              |
| <b>Capys</b>      | friend of Aeneas or king of Alba                      |
| <b>carbasus</b>   | canvas, sail                                          |
| <b>carcer</b>     | prison, jail                                          |
| <b>cardo</b>      | hinge                                                 |
| <b>careo</b>      | lack, be free from                                    |
| <b>carina</b>     | keel; ship                                            |
| <b>carmen</b>     | song, poem, verse                                     |
| <b>carpo</b>      | pluck, pick, tear away                                |
| <b>carus</b>      | dear, precious, valued                                |
| <b>Cassandra</b>  | daughter of Priam and priestess of Apollo             |
| <b>castigo</b>    | correct, chastise, blame, chide                       |
| <b>castra</b>     | military camp                                         |
| <b>casus</b>      | fall, falling-down, ruin, failure                     |
| <b>caterva</b>    | crowd, troop, throng                                  |
| <b>Caucasus</b>   | chain of mountains between the Black and Caspian Seas |
| <b>causa</b>      | cause, reason, motive                                 |
| <b>cautes</b>     | crag, pointed rock                                    |
| <b>caverna</b>    | cave, cavern, grotto                                  |
| <b>cavo</b>       | hollow out, excavate                                  |
| <b>cavus</b>      | hollow, excavated                                     |
| <b>Cecropidae</b> | Athenians (descendants of Cecrops, founder of Athens) |
| <b>cedo</b>       | go from, remove, withdraw, abandon                    |
| <b>celebro</b>    | frequent, crowd, throng, practice, celebrate          |
| <b>celer</b>      | quick, swift, speedy                                  |
| <b>celero</b>     | quicken, hasten, accelerate                           |
| <b>cella</b>      | store-room, cell, sanctuary                           |
| <b>celo</b>       | hide, conceal from, elude, cover                      |
| <b>celsus</b>     | lofty, elevated, towering                             |
| <b>centum</b>     | 100                                                   |
| <b>Cerealis</b>   | sacred to Ceres                                       |
| <b>Ceres</b>      | daughter of Saturn, goddess of agriculture            |
| <b>cerno</b>      | separate, distinguish, discern, perceive              |

|                     |                                         |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <b>certamen</b>     | contest, struggle, strife               |
| <b>certo</b>        | fight, contend, struggle                |
| <b>certus</b>       | determined, resolved, fixed, certain    |
| <b>cerva</b>        | hind, deer (female)                     |
| <b>cervix</b>       | neck, nape                              |
| <b>cervus</b>       | stag, deer (male)                       |
| <b>cesso</b>        | delay, loiter, do nothing               |
| <b>ceteri</b>       | the others, the rest                    |
| <b>ceu</b>          | as, like, just as                       |
| <b>Chalcidicus</b>  | of Chalcis, of Cumae                    |
| <b>chlamys</b>      | mantle, military cloak                  |
| <b>chorus</b>       | troop of dancers, chorus                |
| <b>cieo</b>         | cause to go, move; rouse, stir, call    |
| <b>cingo</b>        | equip, gird oneself; surround, encircle |
| <b>cingulum</b>     | belt, girdle                            |
| <b>cinis</b>        | ashes                                   |
| <b>circa</b>        | around, round about, near               |
| <b>circum</b>       | around, all around                      |
| <b>circumdo</b>     | surround, place around, encompass       |
| <b>circumspicio</b> | look about, observe                     |
| <b>circumsto</b>    | stand around, surround                  |
| <b>circumvenio</b>  | encircle, be around                     |
| <b>circumvolo</b>   | fly around                              |
| <b>Cithaeron</b>    | mountain sacred to Bacchus              |
| <b>cithara</b>      | lute, cithara                           |
| <b>cito</b>         | quickly                                 |
| <b>citus</b>        | quick, swift, rapid                     |
| <b>civis</b>        | citizen                                 |
| <b>clam</b>         | secretly, covertly                      |
| <b>clamo</b>        | shout, call, cry out                    |
| <b>clamor</b>       | shout                                   |
| <b>clarus</b>       | clear, bright, famous                   |
| <b>classis</b>      | fleet, division                         |
| <b>claudo</b>       | shut, close, enclose                    |
| <b>claustrum</b>    | bar, bolt, barrier                      |
| <b>clipeus</b>      | round shield                            |
| <b>Cloanthus</b>    | friend of Aeneas                        |
| <b>Clonus</b>       | Clonus, a craftsman                     |
| <b>Cocytus</b>      | river of the underworld                 |
| <b>coeo</b>         | come together, meet, assemble           |
| <b>coepi</b>        | begin, commence                         |
| <b>coetus</b>       | assemblage, crowd, company              |
| <b>Coeus</b>        | one of the Titans                       |
| <b>cognomen</b>     | surname, second-name, family-name       |
| <b>cognosco</b>     | ascertain, understand, learn, know      |
| <b>cogo</b>         | collect, compel, force, urge            |
| <b>colligo</b>      | gather, collect; assemble               |
| <b>collis</b>       | hill                                    |
| <b>collum</b>       | neck                                    |
| <b>colo</b>         | till, care for, cultivate; honor, love  |
| <b>colonus</b>      | farmer, settler                         |
| <b>color</b>        | color, hue, tint                        |
| <b>coluber</b>      | snake, serpent                          |

|                    |                                                |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>columba</b>     | dove, pigeon                                   |
| <b>columna</b>     | pillar, column, post                           |
| <b>coma</b>        | hair; foliage                                  |
| <b>comes</b>       | friend, companion, comrade                     |
| <b>comitatus</b>   | escort, crowd, retinue                         |
| <b>comitor</b>     | accompany, attend, follow                      |
| <b>commendo</b>    | commit, entrust; command                       |
| <b>comminus</b>    | hand to hand, in close contest, near           |
| <b>commisceo</b>   | mix, mingle together, unite                    |
| <b>committo</b>    | join, commit, fight, entrust, practice         |
| <b>commoveo</b>    | shake, stir, trouble; displace, carry away     |
| <b>communis</b>    | common, general, universal                     |
| <b>como</b>        | comb, arrange, braid                           |
| <b>compages</b>    | joint, structure                               |
| <b>compello</b>    | accost, address; reproach, rebuke              |
| <b>complector</b>  | clasp, embrace, grasp                          |
| <b>compleo</b>     | fill, fill up, cram                            |
| <b>compono</b>     | collect, lay; put to rest, quiet               |
| <b>comprendo</b>   | take hold of, seize, grasp                     |
| <b>concedo</b>     | withdraw; grant; permit                        |
| <b>concha</b>      | shell                                          |
| <b>concido</b>     | fall, collapse                                 |
| <b>concilio</b>    | bring together, unite                          |
| <b>concio</b>      | move violently, shake                          |
| <b>conclamo</b>    | shout, acclaim; call loudly                    |
| <b>concludo</b>    | close, shut up; restrain, limit, restrict      |
| <b>concreresco</b> | grow together, harden; take form, grow         |
| <b>concurro</b>    | assemble, gather, battle, fight                |
| <b>concursum</b>   | throng, mob, tumult, concourse                 |
| <b>concutio</b>    | shake, agitate, shock                          |
| <b>condensus</b>   | dense, close, thick, crowded                   |
| <b>condo</b>       | found, establish, build                        |
| <b>confido</b>     | trust, confide, rely on                        |
| <b>confio</b>      | be arranged, be accomplished                   |
| <b>confundo</b>    | mingle, mix, blend; pour out                   |
| <b>congero</b>     | bring together, collect; construct, accumulate |
| <b>congressus</b>  | meeting, assembly, conference                  |
| <b>conicio</b>     | throw, hurl, thrust; conclude, infer           |
| <b>coniugium</b>   | marriage, union                                |
| <b>coniungo</b>    | join, unite, gather                            |
| <b>coniunx</b>     | spouse, husband, wife                          |
| <b>conlabor</b>    | fall in ruins, crumble, sink                   |
| <b>conor</b>       | try, attempt, begin                            |
| <b>conscendo</b>   | climb, ascend, mount                           |
| <b>conscius</b>    | witnessing, privy, knowing, conscious          |
| <b>consido</b>     | settle, sit down, sink down                    |
| <b>consilium</b>   | council, plan, stratagem                       |
| <b>consisto</b>    | stand still, halt, stop, make a stand          |
| <b>conspetus</b>   | sight, view, presence                          |
| <b>conspicio</b>   | perceive, observe, look at                     |
| <b>consterno</b>   | strew, pave, cover                             |
| <b>constituo</b>   | decide, establish, determine                   |
| <b>consulo</b>     | reflect, deliberate, consider, resolve         |

|                   |                                                    |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>consultum</b>  | decree, decision; deliberation                     |
| <b>consumo</b>    | use up, eat, devour                                |
| <b>consurgo</b>   | rise, stand up, arise                              |
| <b>contendo</b>   | strain, hasten, press on; fight                    |
| <b>conticesco</b> | fall silent, become still                          |
| <b>contiguus</b>  | bordering, neighboring, adjoining                  |
| <b>contingo</b>   | happen; touch, take hold of, seize, touch, concern |
| <b>continuo</b>   | immediately, without delay                         |
| <b>contorqueo</b> | turn, twist, twirl                                 |
| <b>contra</b>     | against, opposite, facing                          |
| <b>contraho</b>   | collect, assemble, accomplish                      |
| <b>contrarius</b> | opposite, contrary, opposed                        |
| <b>contundo</b>   | beat, crush, pound                                 |
| <b>conubium</b>   | marriage                                           |
| <b>convallis</b>  | valley, ravine                                     |
| <b>convecto</b>   | carry together, heap together                      |
| <b>convello</b>   | tear away, pull off, wrest, rend                   |
| <b>convenio</b>   | gather, assemble                                   |
| <b>converto</b>   | turn round reverse; change, alter                  |
| <b>convexum</b>   | hollow, cavity, recess                             |
| <b>convivium</b>  | feast, banquet                                     |
| <b>convolvo</b>   | roll together, roll around, fasten together        |
| <b>coorior</b>    | stand up, arise, appear                            |
| <b>copia</b>      | plenty, supply, pl. troops                         |
| <b>cor</b>        | heart                                              |
| <b>coram</b>      | in the presence of, openly                         |
| <b>corneus</b>    | of horn                                            |
| <b>cornu</b>      | horn, antler; trumpet                              |
| <b>corona</b>     | garland                                            |
| <b>corpus</b>     | body                                               |
| <b>corripio</b>   | seize, snatch, grasp; attack                       |
| <b>corrumpo</b>   | destroy, ruin, lay waste; corrupt                  |
| <b>corruo</b>     | fall down, tumble, sink                            |
| <b>corusco</b>    | vibrate, tremble, shake, brandish                  |
| <b>coruscus</b>   | flashing, gleaming, glittering                     |
| <b>costa</b>      | rib                                                |
| <b>cothurnus</b>  | hunting boot, buskin                               |
| <b>crastinus</b>  | tomorrow's                                         |
| <b>crater</b>     | mixing bowl                                        |
| <b>creber</b>     | frequent, thick, close                             |
| <b>credo</b>      | believe, trust, confide in                         |
| <b>crepito</b>    | rattle, creak, rustle                              |
| <b>crepitus</b>   | rattling, creaking                                 |
| <b>cresco</b>     | grow, increase, rise                               |
| <b>Cresius</b>    | Cretan                                             |
| <b>Cretes</b>     | Cretans, people of Crete                           |
| <b>Creusa</b>     | Aeneas's wife                                      |
| <b>crinis</b>     | hair                                               |
| <b>crispo</b>     | swing, brandish                                    |
| <b>cristatus</b>  | crested, tufted, plumed                            |
| <b>croceus</b>    | yellow, golden, saffron-colored                    |
| <b>crudelis</b>   | cruel, unfeeling, hard                             |
| <b>cruentus</b>   | spotted with blood, bloody, stained                |

|                   |                                                           |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>cruor</b>      | blood, bloodshed, gore                                    |
| <b>cubile</b>     | couch, bed, marriage-bed                                  |
| <b>cubitus</b>    | elbow                                                     |
| <b>culmen</b>     | top summit, roof, gable                                   |
| <b>culpa</b>      | fault, error, blame, guilt, failure                       |
| <b>cum</b>        | prep. with, conjunction when, since, although             |
| <b>Cumae</b>      | town on the coast of Campania                             |
| <b>Cumaeus</b>    | of Cumae                                                  |
| <b>cumulo</b>     | heap, accumulate, pile, overload                          |
| <b>cumulus</b>    | heap, pile, mass, surplus                                 |
| <b>cunctor</b>    | delay, linger, hesitate                                   |
| <b>cunctus</b>    | all, entire, all together                                 |
| <b>cuneus</b>     | a wedge                                                   |
| <b>cupido</b>     | desire, wish longing; as a person-Venus's son             |
| <b>cupio</b>      | long for, desire, wish                                    |
| <b>cur</b>        | why?                                                      |
| <b>cura</b>       | anxiety, distress, care, concern                          |
| <b>curo</b>       | care for, take pains with, attend to                      |
| <b>curro</b>      | run, hasten                                               |
| <b>currus</b>     | chariot, car, wagon                                       |
| <b>cursus</b>     | running course, a run, journey                            |
| <b>curvus</b>     | crooked, curved, bent                                     |
| <b>cuspis</b>     | point, spear, javelin, lance                              |
| <b>custos</b>     | guard, overseer, protector                                |
| <b>Cyclopius</b>  | of the Cyclops                                            |
| <b>cycnus</b>     | swan                                                      |
| <b>Cyllenius</b>  | Mercury; mountain in Arcadia, his birthplace              |
| <b>Cymothoe</b>   | a sea nymph                                               |
| <b>Cynthus</b>    | mountain in Delos, the birthplace of Diana and Apollo     |
| <b>Cythereus</b>  | of Cythera (island in the Aegean near Venus's birthplace) |
| <b>Daedalus</b>   | famous artisan, father of Icarus                          |
| <b>damno</b>      | condemn, convict, blame                                   |
| <b>Danaus</b>     | of Danaus (famous Greek king) pl. the Greeks              |
| <b>daps</b>       | feast, banquet                                            |
| <b>Dardanides</b> | descendants of Dardanus, i.e. Trojans                     |
| <b>Dardanius</b>  | Trojan, of Dardanus                                       |
| <b>Dardanus</b>   | of Dardanus, Trojan                                       |
| <b>Daunus</b>     | early king of Apulia                                      |
| <b>de</b>         | from, away from, down from; concerning, according to      |
| <b>dea</b>        | goddess                                                   |
| <b>debello</b>    | subdue, quell, vanquish                                   |
| <b>debeo</b>      | owe, be in debt; ought                                    |
| <b>decedo</b>     | go away, withdraw, depart                                 |
| <b>decerpo</b>    | pluck off, tear away, break                               |
| <b>decet</b>      | it is fitting, it is proper                               |
| <b>decipio</b>    | catch, ensnare, entrap; deceive                           |
| <b>declino</b>    | bend aside, tear away; deflect                            |
| <b>decurro</b>    | run down, hasten                                          |
| <b>decus</b>      | grace, glory, honor                                       |
| <b>deduco</b>     | lead away, escort, turn aside, drive off                  |
| <b>defendo</b>    | defend, protect                                           |
| <b>defensor</b>   | protector, defender                                       |
| <b>defero</b>     | bear, carry; report                                       |

|                  |                                                |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>defessus</b>  | tired, weary, exhausted                        |
| <b>deficio</b>   | revolt, desert; fail                           |
| <b>defigo</b>    | fasten, fix, plant                             |
| <b>defluo</b>    | glide down, fall, descend                      |
| <b>deformo</b>   | disfigure, spoil, mar                          |
| <b>defungor</b>  | discharge, perform, finish                     |
| <b>degener</b>   | degenerate, unworthy                           |
| <b>dehinc</b>    | henceforth, hereafter, next, then              |
| <b>dehisco</b>   | part, divide, split open                       |
| <b>deicio</b>    | throw down, cut down, destroy                  |
| <b>deinde</b>    | then, next, thence                             |
| <b>Deiopea</b>   | a nymph                                        |
| <b>Deiphobus</b> | son of Priam                                   |
| <b>deligo</b>    | choose, select, designate                      |
| <b>Delius</b>    | of Delos; of Apollo                            |
| <b>Delos</b>     | island in the Aegean, birthplace of Apollo     |
| <b>delubrum</b>  | temple, shrine, sanctuary                      |
| <b>demens</b>    | insane, demented, mad, raving, foolish         |
| <b>demitto</b>   | let down, drop, let fall, shed                 |
| <b>demo</b>      | take away, take off, subtract                  |
| <b>demum</b>     | at length, at last, finally                    |
| <b>deni</b>      | ten each, ten at a time                        |
| <b>denique</b>   | and thereafter, at last, at length, finally    |
| <b>dens</b>      | tooth                                          |
| <b>densus</b>    | thick, close, dense, compact                   |
| <b>depascor</b>  | to eat up, feed on                             |
| <b>deprecor</b>  | avert by prayer, deprecate, seek to avoid      |
| <b>deripio</b>   | tear off, tear away, pull down                 |
| <b>desaevio</b>  | rage, rave furiously                           |
| <b>descendo</b>  | go down, climb down, descend                   |
| <b>descensus</b> | way down, descent                              |
| <b>describo</b>  | transcribe, write down; describe               |
| <b>desero</b>    | leave, forsake, abandon, desert                |
| <b>deserta</b>   | waste lands, wilderness                        |
| <b>desertus</b>  | deserted, solitary, lonely                     |
| <b>desilio</b>   | jump down, leap down, dismount                 |
| <b>desino</b>    | stop, desist, cease                            |
| <b>desisto</b>   | cease, desist from                             |
| <b>despecto</b>  | despise, look down on                          |
| <b>despicio</b>  | despise, look down on, disparage               |
| <b>destruo</b>   | tear down, raze, demolish                      |
| <b>desuetus</b>  | disused, unfamiliar, obsolete                  |
| <b>desum</b>     | be away, be absent, fail, be missing           |
| <b>desuper</b>   | from above, from overhead                      |
| <b>detineo</b>   | hold back, hold off, keep back, detain, check  |
| <b>detorqueo</b> | bend aside, turn off, twist                    |
| <b>detrudo</b>   | thrust away, push down, dislodge, dispossess   |
| <b>deus</b>      | god, deity                                     |
| <b>devenio</b>   | come, arrive, reach                            |
| <b>devolvo</b>   | fly down                                       |
| <b>dexter</b>    | right, to the right; skillful                  |
| <b>Diana</b>     | sister of Apollo; goddess of the moon and hunt |
| <b>dicio</b>     | dominion, sovereignty, sway, authority control |

|                   |                                                                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>dico</b>       | <b>dicere</b> - say, speak, sing, describe, name                     |
| <b>dico</b>       | <b>dicare</b> - dedicate, consecrate, devote                         |
| <b>Dictaeus</b>   | of Dicte, a mountain in Crete                                        |
| <b>dictum</b>     | assertion, remark, saying                                            |
| <b>Dido</b>       | queen of Carthage                                                    |
| <b>dies</b>       | day                                                                  |
| <b>difficilis</b> | difficult, hard, troublesome                                         |
| <b>diffugio</b>   | fly apart, disperse, scatter                                         |
| <b>diffundo</b>   | pour out, pour forth; spread                                         |
| <b>dignor</b>     | deem worthy, honor, deign                                            |
| <b>dignus</b>     | worthy, deserving, suitable, fitting, proper                         |
| <b>digredior</b>  | go apart, separate, part, go away, depart                            |
| <b>dilabor</b>    | go to pieces, melt away, dissolve, scatter, disperse                 |
| <b>diligo</b>     | value, esteem, prize, love; approve                                  |
| <b>dimoveo</b>    | part, separate, divide                                               |
| <b>dirigo</b>     | direct                                                               |
| <b>diripio</b>    | tear apart, ravage, spoil, plunder, pillage                          |
| <b>dirus</b>      | ominous, fearful, awful, dreadful, horrible                          |
| <b>Dis</b>        | Pluto, god of the underworld                                         |
| <b>discerno</b>   | separate, divide; distinguish, discern                               |
| <b>discessus</b>  | departure, farewell, removal                                         |
| <b>discolor</b>   | of another color, not of the same color; of different colors         |
| <b>discrepo</b>   | differ in sound, be different, vary                                  |
| <b>discrimen</b>  | interval, distance, distinction, difference; decisive moment, crisis |
| <b>disicio</b>    | drive asunder, scatter, route; ruin, destroy                         |
| <b>disiungo</b>   | sever, divide, separate, estrange                                    |
| <b>dispello</b>   | scatter, disperse                                                    |
| <b>dissimulo</b>  | disguise; dissemble, hide, conceal, pretend                          |
| <b>dissulto</b>   | fly in pieces, break apart                                           |
| <b>distendo</b>   | swell, stretch out, extend                                           |
| <b>diu</b>        | for a long time, all day, continually                                |
| <b>diva</b>       | goddess                                                              |
| <b>divello</b>    | tear apart, separate violently, tear, wrest                          |
| <b>diversus</b>   | contrary, opposite, diverse, different                               |
| <b>dives</b>      | rich, wealthy, opulent                                               |
| <b>divido</b>     | divide, force asunder, part, distribute                              |
| <b>divinus</b>    | divine                                                               |
| <b>divus</b>      | of a deity, godlike, divine                                          |
| <b>do</b>         | give, appoint; grant, bestow; emit, utter                            |
| <b>doceo</b>      | teach, instruct, inform                                              |
| <b>doleo</b>      | grieve, suffer, be in pain, lament                                   |
| <b>Dolopes</b>    | a people of Thessaly                                                 |
| <b>dolor</b>      | pain, suffering, anguish, distress, grief, trouble                   |
| <b>dolus</b>      | trickery, artifice; guile, deceit, deception                         |
| <b>dominor</b>    | have dominion, domineer, rule                                        |
| <b>dominus</b>    | lord, master, ruler, owner                                           |
| <b>domo</b>       | domesticate, tame, break, subdue, conquer                            |
| <b>domus</b>      | house, home, dwelling, building                                      |
| <b>donec</b>      | while, as long as; until, at length                                  |
| <b>donum</b>      | gift, present                                                        |
| <b>Doricus</b>    | Doric; Grecian                                                       |
| <b>dorsum</b>     | back; cliff                                                          |
| <b>dotalis</b>    | of a dowry, dotal                                                    |

|                   |                                                  |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>draco</b>      | serpent, large serpent, dragon                   |
| <b>Dryopes</b>    | people in Epirus                                 |
| <b>dubius</b>     | doubtful, uncertain, wavering                    |
| <b>duco</b>       | lead, lead away, guide, conduct, prolong; choose |
| <b>ductor</b>     | leader, commander, general                       |
| <b>dulcis</b>     | sweet, agreeable, delightful, agreeable          |
| <b>dum</b>        | while; with subjunctive=until                    |
| <b>duo</b>        | two                                              |
| <b>duplex</b>     | twofold, double                                  |
| <b>duplicatus</b> | doubled                                          |
| <b>duro</b>       | harden, solidify; wait, persevere, hold out      |
| <b>durus</b>      | hard, harsh, vigorous; pitiless, unyielding      |
| <b>dux</b>        | leader, guide, general                           |
| <b>e, ex</b>      | out of, from; of; since; according to            |
| <b>eburnus</b>    | of ivory                                         |
| <b>ecce</b>       | behold! look!                                    |
| <b>edax</b>       | greedy, voracious, devouring                     |
| <b>edo</b>        | eat, consume                                     |
| <b>educō</b>      | draw out, take away; bring up, rear              |
| <b>effero</b>     | carry out, take away; bear, produce              |
| <b>efferus</b>    | very wild, fierce, savage                        |
| <b>efficio</b>    | bring about, effect, cause, produce              |
| <b>effingo</b>    | wipe clean; form, fashion, mould                 |
| <b>effodio</b>    | dig out, mine, excavate                          |
| <b>effor</b>      | utter, tell, speak out                           |
| <b>effugio</b>    | get away, escape; flee from                      |
| <b>effundo</b>    | pour out, pour forth; abandon                    |
| <b>egenus</b>     | needy, necessitous, destitute                    |
| <b>egeo</b>       | be needy, want, lack, have need                  |
| <b>ego</b>        | I                                                |
| <b>egredior</b>   | to out, come forth, go away; disembark, land     |
| <b>egregius</b>   | distinguished, excellent, eminent                |
| <b>ei</b>         | oh! alas!                                        |
| <b>eicio</b>      | eject, expel; banish, drive away                 |
| <b>elabor</b>     | slip away, glide off, escape                     |
| <b>elephantus</b> | ivory; an elephant                               |
| <b>Elissa</b>     | another name for Dido                            |
| <b>emico</b>      | spring out, break forth, leap up                 |
| <b>eminus</b>     | aloof, at a distance                             |
| <b>emitto</b>     | send out; hurl, cast discharge                   |
| <b>emo</b>        | buy, purchase, procure                           |
| <b>emoveo</b>     | move out, move away, expel                       |
| <b>en</b>         | lo! behold! see!                                 |
| <b>Enceladus</b>  | a giant                                          |
| <b>enim</b>       | for, namely, that is to say                      |
| <b>eniteo</b>     | shine forth, gleam                               |
| <b>eno</b>        | swim out,; fly                                   |
| <b>ensis</b>      | sword                                            |
| <b>enumero</b>    | count out; recite, recount, describe             |
| <b>eo</b>         | go, walk, ride, sail, move                       |
| <b>Eous</b>       | of dawn, eastern, oriental                       |
| <b>Epeos</b>      | one of the Greek fighters at Troy                |
| <b>epulae</b>     | banquet, feast; sumptuous foods                  |

|                  |                                                   |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <b>epulor</b>    | dine, feast, banquet                              |
| <b>eques</b>     | horseman, rider                                   |
| <b>equidem</b>   | indeed, truly                                     |
| <b>equus</b>     | horse                                             |
| <b>Erebus</b>    | god of darkness; the underworld                   |
| <b>ergo</b>      | therefore, consequently, accordingly              |
| <b>eripio</b>    | tear out, wrest, pluck tear; rescue deliver, free |
| <b>erro</b>      | wander, stray, roam; be in error                  |
| <b>error</b>     | wandering, winding, meandering, maze              |
| <b>erubesco</b>  | grow red, blush, feel ashamed                     |
| <b>eruo</b>      | throw out, take; destroy completely               |
| <b>et</b>        | and, also                                         |
| <b>etiam</b>     | also, too, even; still                            |
| <b>Etrusci</b>   | the Etruscans                                     |
| <b>Euboicus</b>  | of Euboea (an island in the western Aegean)       |
| <b>Europa</b>    | Europe                                            |
| <b>Eurotas</b>   | a river in Laconia                                |
| <b>Eurus</b>     | southeast or east wind                            |
| <b>Eurytides</b> | son of Eurytus                                    |
| <b>evado</b>     | get away, escape; disembark                       |
| <b>Evander</b>   | leader of the Arcadians; Pallas's father          |
| <b>evanesco</b>  | vanish, pass away, disappear                      |
| <b>eveho</b>     | carry out, proceed, advance                       |
| <b>evenio</b>    | come out; happen, result                          |
| <b>eventus</b>   | outcome, result end, consequence                  |
| <b>everto</b>    | overturn, turn upside down; overthrow, destroy    |
| <b>evinco</b>    | overcome, conquer, subdue                         |
| <b>evoco</b>     | call out                                          |
| <b>ex</b>        | out of, from                                      |
| <b>exanimus</b>  | lifeless, dead                                    |
| <b>exaudio</b>   | hear clearly, distinguish                         |
| <b>excedo</b>    | leave, depart, go out                             |
| <b>excidium</b>  | overthrow, demolition, ruin, destruction          |
| <b>excido</b>    | excidere, excididi - cut out, hew out             |
| <b>excido</b>    | excidere, excidi – fall out, slip out             |
| <b>excio</b>     | call out, summon, rouse, awaken                   |
| <b>excipio</b>   | take out, withdraw; take up, catch, receive       |
| <b>exclamo</b>   | call out, cry aloud, exclaim                      |
| <b>excubiae</b>  | watching, keeping watch, watchmen                 |
| <b>excudo</b>    | strike out, hammer out; prepare, make             |
| <b>excutio</b>   | shake out, shake off; discard, remove             |
| <b>exeo</b>      | go out, depart, withdraw; escape                  |
| <b>exerceo</b>   | employ, busy; occupy                              |
| <b>exhalo</b>    | breath out, exhale                                |
| <b>exhaurio</b>  | exhaust, empty; take away                         |
| <b>exigo</b>     | drive out expel; determine, ascertain             |
| <b>exiguus</b>   | small, little, scanty                             |
| <b>eximo</b>     | take away, remove; free, release, deliver         |
| <b>exin</b>      | then, after that, next                            |
| <b>exitialis</b> | destructive, fatal, deadly                        |
| <b>exitium</b>   | destruction, ruin                                 |
| <b>exitus</b>    | departure; death; conclusion                      |
| <b>exordium</b>  | beginning; introduction                           |

|                   |                                                               |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>exorior</b>    | come out, rise, appear; begin                                 |
| <b>exosus</b>     | hating, detesting                                             |
| <b>expedio</b>    | extricate; explain, make clear; arrange                       |
| <b>expendo</b>    | weigh out, weigh; reckon, account; estimate, consider         |
| <b>experior</b>   | try, prove, test, endure; know by experience                  |
| <b>expiro</b>     | breathe out                                                   |
| <b>expleo</b>     | fill up, fill, stuff; pass over, go through; satisfy, appease |
| <b>exploro</b>    | search out, investigate, explore                              |
| <b>exposco</b>    | beg, request, entreat, implore                                |
| <b>expromo</b>    | express, state; exhibit, show, display                        |
| <b>exquiro</b>    | seek out; implore                                             |
| <b>exsanguis</b>  | bloodless, lifeless; pale, wan                                |
| <b>exscindo</b>   | extirpate, annihilate, destroy                                |
| <b>exsequor</b>   | follow; fulfill; relate, describe                             |
| <b>exsertus</b>   | bare, uncovered; projecting                                   |
| <b>exsilium</b>   | exile, banishment                                             |
| <b>exsolvo</b>    | deliver, free, set free, liberate                             |
| <b>expecto</b>    | look out for, await, expect                                   |
| <b>extinguo</b>   | put out, quench, extinguish; abolish, destroy annihilate      |
| <b>extruo</b>     | pile, heap up; build up                                       |
| <b>exsulto</b>    | leap up, jump up; boast, indulge                              |
| <b>exsupero</b>   | mount up, tower; pass over; excel                             |
| <b>exta</b>       | guts, internal organs                                         |
| <b>extemplo</b>   | immediately, without delay                                    |
| <b>extendo</b>    | spread, extend; lengthen; continue                            |
| <b>externus</b>   | external; foreign, strange                                    |
| <b>exteritus</b>  | terrified, dismayed; made wild                                |
| <b>exterus</b>    | outside, outer                                                |
| <b>extremus</b>   | outermost, utmost, farthest; remotest; tip                    |
| <b>exuo</b>       | take off, pull off; put away, lay aside                       |
| <b>exuviae</b>    | spoils; relics; skin                                          |
| <b>fabricator</b> | builder, contriver                                            |
| <b>fabrico</b>    | build, make, construct, erect                                 |
| <b>facesso</b>    | perform, execute, accomplish                                  |
| <b>facies</b>     | appearance, form, shape                                       |
| <b>facilis</b>    | easy                                                          |
| <b>facio</b>      | make, do, produce, build                                      |
| <b>factum</b>     | deed, act, achievement                                        |
| <b>fallo</b>      | trip, fall; err, mistake, deceive oneself                     |
| <b>falsus</b>     | deceptive, false, spurious, delusive                          |
| <b>fama</b>       | report, rumor, saying, talk, tradition                        |
| <b>Fama</b>       | personification of above                                      |
| <b>fames</b>      | hunger                                                        |
| <b>famula</b>     | female slave, maid-servant                                    |
| <b>far</b>        | type of grain; sacrificial meal                               |
| <b>fas</b>        | divine law; with est=it is lawful, it is permitted            |
| <b>fastigium</b>  | top, summit; roof, battlement                                 |
| <b>fatalis</b>    | fatal, decreed, ordained, destined                            |
| <b>fateor</b>     | confess, grant, acknowledge                                   |
| <b>fatigo</b>     | tire, weary, fatigue, vex, harass                             |
| <b>fatisco</b>    | fall apart, tumble to peaces                                  |
| <b>fatum</b>      | prediction; fate                                              |
| <b>faux</b>       | throat; entrance                                              |

|                 |                                                           |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>fax</b>      | torch, flame                                              |
| <b>felix</b>    | happy, fortunate; auspicious                              |
| <b>femina</b>   | woman, female                                             |
| <b>femineus</b> | womanly, feminine                                         |
| <b>femur</b>    | thigh                                                     |
| <b>fenestra</b> | window, opening                                           |
| <b>fera</b>     | wild beast, wild animal                                   |
| <b>ferina</b>   | venison, game; wild animal flesh                          |
| <b>ferio</b>    | strike, beat; kill                                        |
| <b>fero</b>     | bring, carry, bear, wear; report; offer                   |
| <b>ferox</b>    | wild, bold, warlike                                       |
| <b>ferrum</b>   | iron; iron tool; sword                                    |
| <b>ferus</b>    | wild, untamed, uncultivated                               |
| <b>ferveo</b>   | glow, steam; burn, rage, rave                             |
| <b>fervidus</b> | glowing, fiery, hot, vehement                             |
| <b>fessus</b>   | tired, fatigued, weary                                    |
| <b>festino</b>  | hurry, hasten                                             |
| <b>festus</b>   | festive, joyful, merry                                    |
| <b>fetus</b>    | filled with, pregnant                                     |
| <b>fetus</b>    | <b>fetus</b> , m. young, offspring; fruit, growth         |
| <b>fibula</b>   | clasp, buckle, fastening, brooch                          |
| <b>fictus</b>   | feigned, fictitious, false                                |
| <b>fides</b>    | faith, loyalty, belief, reliance; trustworthiness         |
| <b>fiducia</b>  | trust, confidence                                         |
| <b>fidus</b>    | loyal, faithful, credible                                 |
| <b>figo</b>     | fix, fasten; pierce                                       |
| <b>filius</b>   | son                                                       |
| <b>filum</b>    | thread, string                                            |
| <b>tingo</b>    | arrange, touch; suppose, think, conceive                  |
| <b>finis</b>    | end, boundary, limit; pl. territory                       |
| <b>fio</b>      | passive of <b>facio</b> – become, be made                 |
| <b>firmus</b>   | strong, steadfast, enduring                               |
| <b>fissilis</b> | cleft, easily split, fissile                              |
| <b>flamen</b>   | priest; also wind, gale                                   |
| <b>flamma</b>   | flame, blaze; flame of passion;                           |
| <b>flammo</b>   | kindle, inflame, blaze, burn                              |
| <b>flatus</b>   | blowing, breath, snorting                                 |
| <b>flavus</b>   | golden, yellow, reddish yellow, flaxen-colored            |
| <b>flecto</b>   | turn, bend, bow; avert; avoid                             |
| <b>fleo</b>     | weep, cry, lament, wail                                   |
| <b>fletus</b>   | weeping, wailing, lamenting                               |
| <b>floreo</b>   | bloom, blossom, flower; flourish                          |
| <b>floreus</b>  | flowery                                                   |
| <b>flos</b>     | flower, blossom                                           |
| <b>fluctus</b>  | wave, tide, billow, surge                                 |
| <b>fluentum</b> | stream, flood                                             |
| <b>flumen</b>   | stream, river                                             |
| <b>fluo</b>     | flow, pour, throng                                        |
| <b>fodio</b>    | dig, dig up; stab                                         |
| <b>foedo</b>    | make foul, defile, pollute                                |
| <b>foedus</b>   | <b>foederis</b> , n. alliance, compact; marriage contract |
| <b>foedus</b>   | foul, filthy, repulsive; disgraceful                      |
| <b>folium</b>   | leaf                                                      |

|                    |                                                          |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>fomes</b>       | kindling-wood, tinder                                    |
| <b>fons</b>        | fountain, spring, source                                 |
| <b>for</b>         | speak, say; prophesy                                     |
| <b>foris</b>       | door, entrance                                           |
| <b>forma</b>       | form, shape; beauty                                      |
| <b>formica</b>     | ant                                                      |
| <b>fors</b>        | chance, luck, fortune                                    |
| <b>forsan</b>      | perhaps                                                  |
| <b>forsitan</b>    | perhaps, it may be that                                  |
| <b>fortis</b>      | brave, strong, courageous                                |
| <b>fortuna</b>     | fortune, chance, luck                                    |
| <b>fortunatus</b>  | lucky, happy, fortunate                                  |
| <b>foveo</b>       | cherish, fondle, caress                                  |
| <b>fragor</b>      | crashing, crash, noise; thunderclap                      |
| <b>fragrans</b>    | fragrant, sweet-smelling                                 |
| <b>frango</b>      | break, shatter, fracture; crush, dishearten              |
| <b>frater</b>      | brother                                                  |
| <b>fraternus</b>   | brotherly, fraternal                                     |
| <b>fraudo</b>      | cheat, defraud, rob                                      |
| <b>fraus</b>       | cheating, deceit, fraud                                  |
| <b>fraxineus</b>   | ashen, of ash wood                                       |
| <b>fremo</b>       | roar, resound, howl; applaud; grumble because of         |
| <b>freno</b>       | curb, bridle, restrain, check                            |
| <b>frenum</b>      | bridle, curb, bit; restraint                             |
| <b>frequens</b>    | regular, constant, repeated; with a throng               |
| <b>fretus</b>      | leaning, supported, relying                              |
| <b>frigidus</b>    | cold, cool, chilling                                     |
| <b>frigus</b>      | coldness, cold, chilliness; cold shudder                 |
| <b>frondens</b>    | in leaf, becoming green, leafy                           |
| <b>frondesco</b>   | put forth leaves; shoot                                  |
| <b>frondeus</b>    | covered with leaves, leafy                               |
| <b>frons</b>       | <b>frontis</b> , f., front, facade; forehead; expression |
| <b>frons</b>       | <b>frondis</b> , f., leafy branch, foliage, bough        |
| <b>frumentum</b>   | grain, harvested grain                                   |
| <b>frustra</b>     | in vain, for nothing                                     |
| <b>frustum</b>     | piece, bit                                               |
| <b>frux</b>        | fruit, produce                                           |
| <b>fucus</b>       | drone                                                    |
| <b>fuga</b>        | flight, rapid motion                                     |
| <b>fugio</b>       | flee, run away, escape                                   |
| <b>fugo</b>        | cause to flee, put to flight                             |
| <b>fulcio</b>      | prop up, support                                         |
| <b>fulgeo</b>      | flash, glitter, gleam, shine                             |
| <b>fulmen</b>      | lightning flash; thunderbolt                             |
| <b>fulvus</b>      | deep yellow, reddish yellow, tawny                       |
| <b>fundamentum</b> | foundation                                               |
| <b>fundo</b>       | <b>fundere</b> – pour, pour out, shed; spread            |
| <b>fundo</b>       | <b>fundare</b> – found, begin; fix, confirm              |
| <b>fungor</b>      | be engaged, perform, discharge                           |
| <b>funis</b>       | rope, cord                                               |
| <b>funus</b>       | funeral procession, funeral rites, burial; death, murder |
| <b>furiae</b>      | the three goddesses of vengeance, the furies             |
| <b>furibundus</b>  | raging, mad furious                                      |

|                   |                                                     |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>furo</b>       | rage, rave, be out of one's mind                    |
| <b>furor</b>      | raving, rage, madness, fury, passion                |
| <b>furtim</b>     | stealthily, secretly, furtively                     |
| <b>furtivus</b>   | stolen, secret, hidden, concealed, furtive          |
| <b>furtum</b>     | theft, robbery; secret action, crafty deceit        |
| <b>Gaetulus</b>   | of the Gaetuli, a N. African tribe                  |
| <b>galea</b>      | helmet                                              |
| <b>Gallus</b>     | of Gaul, Gallic                                     |
| <b>Ganymes</b>    | Ganymede, Trojan prince, made Jupiter's cupbearer   |
| <b>Garamantis</b> | of the Garamantes, a N. African tribe               |
| <b>gaudeo</b>     | rejoice, be glad                                    |
| <b>gaudium</b>    | joy, delight                                        |
| <b>gaza</b>       | treasure                                            |
| <b>gelidus</b>    | icy cold, icy, frosty                               |
| <b>geminus</b>    | twin                                                |
| <b>gemitus</b>    | groan, sighing, complaint                           |
| <b>gemo</b>       | groan, sigh, lament; bewail                         |
| <b>gena</b>       | cheek                                               |
| <b>genetrix</b>   | mother                                              |
| <b>genitor</b>    | father                                              |
| <b>gens</b>       | race, clan; descendant, offspring                   |
| <b>genu</b>       | knee                                                |
| <b>genus</b>      | race, stock, family; birth, noble birth; descendant |
| <b>germana</b>    | sister                                              |
| <b>germanus</b>   | brother                                             |
| <b>gero</b>       | bear, carry, wage                                   |
| <b>gesto</b>      | bear, carry, wear, wield                            |
| <b>gigno</b>      | give birth to, produce, bear, bring forth           |
| <b>glacies</b>    | ice                                                 |
| <b>Glaucus</b>    | Lycian ally of the Trojans                          |
| <b>glomero</b>    | collect; gather                                     |
| <b>gloria</b>     | glory, fame, honor, praise                          |
| <b>Gnosius</b>    | of Gnosus, a city in Crete                          |
| <b>gradior</b>    | step, walk to, advance                              |
| <b>gradus</b>     | step, pace, gait, walk; pl. steps                   |
| <b>Graius</b>     | Greek                                               |
| <b>gramen</b>     | grass; plant, herb                                  |
| <b>grandaevus</b> | aged, old                                           |
| <b>grandis</b>    | full-grown, grown up, old                           |
| <b>grando</b>     | hail, hailstorm                                     |
| <b>grates</b>     | thanks, thanksgiving                                |
| <b>gratus</b>     | dear, acceptable, pleasing, agreeable               |
| <b>gravidus</b>   | filled, full, swollen                               |
| <b>gravis</b>     | heavy, weighty, burdened                            |
| <b>gremium</b>    | lap, bosom                                          |
| <b>gressus</b>    | step, course, way                                   |
| <b>grex</b>       | flock, herd, drove, swarm                           |
| <b>Gryneus</b>    | of Grynia, site of a temple of Apollo               |
| <b>gurgis</b>     | whirlpool, gulf                                     |
| <b>gusto</b>      | taste, enjoy                                        |
| <b>Gyas</b>       | friend of Aeneas                                    |
| <b>habena</b>     | rein                                                |
| <b>habeo</b>      | have, hold, support, carry; consider, regard        |

|                       |                                                    |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>habilis</b>        | manageable, suitable, fit, proper                  |
| <b>habitus</b>        | appearance, presence; dress, attire                |
| <b>hactenus</b>       | thus far, to this place, so far; till now          |
| <b>haereo</b>         | cling, stick, be fastened; linger, pause           |
| <b>Halaesus</b>       | Halaesus, (Italian warrior, enemy of the Trojans)  |
| <b>halitus</b>        | breath, exhalation                                 |
| <b>halo</b>           | breathe, emit vapor, be fragrant                   |
| <b>Hammon</b>         | Libyan god identified with Jupiter                 |
| <b>harena</b>         | sand; shore, beach                                 |
| <b>harenosus</b>      | sandy, full of sand                                |
| <b>Harpalyce</b>      | Thracian princess, famous huntress and warrior     |
| <b>harundo</b>        | reed; arrow                                        |
| <b>hasta</b>          | spear, lance, javelin                              |
| <b>hastile</b>        | spear-shaft, javelin-shaft                         |
| <b>haud</b>           | not, not at all, by no means                       |
| <b>haurio</b>         | drain, shed; pluck out, swallow, devour, consume   |
| <b>Hebrus</b>         | a river in Thrace                                  |
| <b>Hecate</b>         | goddess of the underworld                          |
| <b>Hector</b>         | Troy's champion, son of Hector                     |
| <b>Hectoreus</b>      | of Hector                                          |
| <b>Hecuba</b>         | Priam's wife                                       |
| <b>herba</b>          | grass, turf                                        |
| <b>heres</b>          | heir, successor                                    |
| <b>heros</b>          | hero, demigod                                      |
| <b>Hesperia</b>       | Western Land, Italy                                |
| <b>Hesperius</b>      | western, Hesperian; Italian                        |
| <b>heu</b>            | alas !                                             |
| <b>heus</b>           | hey! ho!                                           |
| <b>hibernus</b>       | wintry, of winter                                  |
| <b>hic</b>            | adv. here                                          |
| <b>hic, haec, hoc</b> | this, the latter                                   |
| <b>hiems</b>          | winter, winter time                                |
| <b>hinc</b>           | from this place, hence; on either side             |
| <b>homo</b>           | person, human being, man                           |
| <b>honor</b>          | honor, repute, esteem, distinction                 |
| <b>honos</b>          | same as honor                                      |
| <b>hora</b>           | hour                                               |
| <b>horrendus</b>      | dreadful, terrible, fearful                        |
| <b>horrens</b>        | bristly, shaggy, rough                             |
| <b>horreo</b>         | stand on end, bristle; tremble, dread              |
| <b>horresco</b>       | rise on end, stand erect; shudder, tremble         |
| <b>horridus</b>       | terrible, wild, savage                             |
| <b>horror</b>         | shaking, trembling, shudder; dread, terror, horror |
| <b>hortor</b>         | urge, press, incite, encourage, exhort             |
| <b>hospes</b>         | host, guest, visitor, friend                       |
| <b>hospitium</b>      | hospitality, friendship                            |
| <b>hospitus</b>       | hospitable; strange, foreign                       |
| <b>hostia</b>         | victim, sacrifice, sacrificial animal              |
| <b>hostilis</b>       | enemy's, hostile                                   |
| <b>hostis</b>         | enemy, foe, stranger                               |
| <b>huc</b>            | to this place, hither; to this point, so far       |
| <b>humilis</b>        | lowly, humble, needy, poor                         |
| <b>humo</b>           | bury, inter                                        |

|                  |                                                           |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>humus</b>     | earth, ground, soil                                       |
| <b>hymenaeus</b> | wedding, marriage ceremony                                |
| <b>Hyrcaus</b>   | people near the Caspian Sea                               |
| <b>iaceo</b>     | lie, be prostrate, lie at rest                            |
| <b>iacio</b>     | throw, hurl, scatter                                      |
| <b>iacto</b>     | throw out; consider, discuss; pronounce, utter, speak     |
| <b>iaculor</b>   | throw, hurl                                               |
| <b>iam</b>       | now, at this time, already; with a neg., longer, more     |
| <b>iamdudum</b>  | long since, long before, for some time now                |
| <b>ianua</b>     | door, entrance                                            |
| <b>Iarbas</b>    | king of the Gaetuli                                       |
| <b>iaspis</b>    | jasper (green precious stone)                             |
| <b>ibi</b>       | there, in that place; thereupon                           |
| <b>ibidem</b>    | in the same place                                         |
| <b>Icarus</b>    | Daedalus' son (flew too high)                             |
| <b>ico</b>       | strike, hit, stab, sting                                  |
| <b>ictus</b>     | blow, stab, cut, wound                                    |
| <b>Ida</b>       | mt. near Troy; also mt. in Crete                          |
| <b>idem</b>      | the same                                                  |
| <b>ideo</b>      | therefore, for that reason                                |
| <b>ignarus</b>   | ignorant, inexperienced, unaware                          |
| <b>ignavus</b>   | lazy, slothful, idle, sluggish                            |
| <b>igneus</b>    | fiery, on fire, burning-hot                               |
| <b>ignis</b>     | fire                                                      |
| <b>ignobilis</b> | unknown, undistinguished; of low birth, ignoble           |
| <b>ignotus</b>   | unknown, strange, unrecognized; unfamiliar                |
| <b>ilex</b>      | oak, holm-oak                                             |
| <b>Ilia</b>      | another name for Rhea Silvia, mother of Romulus and Remus |
| <b>Iliacus</b>   | of Ilium, Trojan                                          |
| <b>Ilias</b>     | a Trojan woman                                            |
| <b>ilicet</b>    | at once, immediately                                      |
| <b>Ilioneus</b>  | spokesman for the Trojans                                 |
| <b>Ilium</b>     | Troy                                                      |
| <b>Ilius</b>     | of Ilium, Trojan                                          |
| <b>ille</b>      | that; he, she, it                                         |
| <b>illic</b>     | there, in that place                                      |
| <b>illinc</b>    | from that place, thence                                   |
| <b>illuc</b>     | to that place, thither                                    |
| <b>Illyricus</b> | of Illyria, region east of the Adriatic                   |
| <b>Ilus</b>      | Ascanius' previous name; also an early king of Troy       |
| <b>imago</b>     | image; ghost, vision; reminder                            |
| <b>Imaon</b>     | an Italian friend of Halaestus                            |
| <b>imbellis</b>  | unwarlike, unfit for war                                  |
| <b>imber</b>     | rain; the sea, water                                      |
| <b>immanis</b>   | huge; monstrous, frightful                                |
| <b>immemor</b>   | unmindful, heedless                                       |
| <b>immensus</b>  | immeasurable, boundless, huge                             |
| <b>immergo</b>   | dip, immerse, submerge                                    |
| <b>immineo</b>   | overhang, command                                         |
| <b>immitis</b>   | rough, harsh, severe                                      |
| <b>immitto</b>   | send in, admit; let go, loose                             |
| <b>immolo</b>    | sprinkle with sacrificial meal                            |
| <b>immotus</b>   | motionless; unmoved, steadfast, firm                      |

|                       |                                                     |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>impar</b>          | uneven, unequal; overmatched                        |
| <b>impello</b>        | strike against, strike, push; set in motion         |
| <b>imperditus</b>     | not destroyed, not slain                            |
| <b>imperium</b>       | command, order; supreme power, sovereignty          |
| <b>impius</b>         | irreverent, wicked, impious                         |
| <b>implacabilis</b>   | implacable, irreconcilable                          |
| <b>impleo</b>         | fill, sate, satisfy                                 |
| <b>implico</b>        | entangle, entwine, embrace, grasp                   |
| <b>impono</b>         | place upon, put on                                  |
| <b>imprimo</b>        | press upon, press against; emboss, engrave          |
| <b>improbis</b>       | wicked, shameless, bad                              |
| <b>improvidus</b>     | off guard; reckless, careless                       |
| <b>impune</b>         | without punishment, with impunity                   |
| <b>imus</b>           | lowest, deepest, last                               |
| <b>in</b>             | acc. into, to; against; abl. in, on, upon           |
| <b>inanis</b>         | useless, empty, meaningless                         |
| <b>incautus</b>       | incautious, inconsiderate, heedless                 |
| <b>incedo</b>         | advance, march, proceed                             |
| <b>incendo</b>        | set fire to, burn; rouse, incite                    |
| <b>incertus</b>       | unsettled, doubtful, uncertain                      |
| <b>incessus</b>       | walking, pace, gait; step                           |
| <b>incesto</b>        | pollute, defile                                     |
| <b>incido</b>         | <b>incidere, incisus</b> – cut into, cut through    |
| <b>incido</b>         | <b>incidere</b> – fall, sink, strike                |
| <b>incipio</b>        | begin                                               |
| <b>includo</b>        | shut up, confine, enclose                           |
| <b>inclutus</b>       | famous, renowned                                    |
| <b>incognitus</b>     | unknown, untraced                                   |
| <b>incubo</b>         | lie upon, rest on; brood over, watch jealously over |
| <b>incultum</b>       | wasteland, wilderness                               |
| <b>incumbo</b>        | lean press; bend to; oppress                        |
| <b>incuso</b>         | accuse, blame                                       |
| <b>incutio</b>        | strike into, inflict; produce                       |
| <b>indago</b>         | surrounding, encircling                             |
| <b>inde</b>           | from there, thence; thereafter                      |
| <b>indebitus</b>      | not owed, not due                                   |
| <b>indigena</b>       | native, indigenous                                  |
| <b>Indiges</b>        | deified hero, patron deity                          |
| <b>indignor</b>       | deem unworthy, despise, resent                      |
| <b>indignus</b>       | unworthy, undeserving; shameful                     |
| <b>indulgeo</b>       | concede, grant, allow                               |
| <b>induo</b>          | put on assume; clothe, dress; pierce                |
| <b>inermis</b>        | unarmed, defenseless                                |
| <b>iners</b>          | helpless, weak, unarmed                             |
| <b>inexpertus</b>     | without experience, untested                        |
| <b>inextricabilis</b> | inextricable, not to be unraveled                   |
| <b>infabricatus</b>   | unshaped, rough, unwrought                          |
| <b>infandus</b>       | unspeakable, abominable                             |
| <b>infectus</b>       | not one, unaccomplished                             |
| <b>infelix</b>        | unfortunate, unlucky, miserable; barren             |
| <b>infensus</b>       | hostile, inimical                                   |
| <b>inferior</b>       | lower, further down; inferior                       |
| <b>infernus</b>       | lower, under; underground                           |

|                      |                                              |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <b>infero</b>        | bring to, carry in, wage; advance (refl.)    |
| <b>infestus</b>      | made unsafe, disturbed; hostile, dangerous   |
| <b>infigo</b>        | fasten, implant, affix; nail to              |
| <b>inflammo</b>      | set on fire, kindle; inflame, excite         |
| <b>inflecto</b>      | bend, bow, curb; change, affect, alter       |
| <b>infrenus</b>      | unbridled                                    |
| <b>infundo</b>       | pour in, pour upon; pour out, throw          |
| <b>ingemino</b>      | redouble, repeat, reiterate                  |
| <b>ingemo</b>        | groan over, sigh at, lament, bewail          |
| <b>ingens</b>        | huge, vast, enormous; extraordinary          |
| <b>ingredior</b>     | advance, go forward; undertake               |
| <b>inhio</b>         | gape, gaze, gaze at                          |
| <b>inhospitus</b>    | inhospitable                                 |
| <b>inhumatus</b>     | unburied                                     |
| <b>inimicus</b>      | hostile, unfriendly, hateful; damaging       |
| <b>iniquus</b>       | uneven; unequal; hurtful                     |
| <b>iniuria</b>       | injustice, wrong; harsh treatment            |
| <b>inlabor</b>       | glide in; flow in, penetrate                 |
| <b>inlido</b>        | dash against, push against                   |
| <b>innecto</b>       | twist, entangle, weave; bind; contrive       |
| <b>inno</b>          | swim in, float upon; sail, navigate          |
| <b>innuptus</b>      | unmarried; a virgin                          |
| <b>inopinus</b>      | unexpected                                   |
| <b>inops</b>         | helpless, weak                               |
| <b>inquit</b>        | says, said                                   |
| <b>inreparabilis</b> | irreparable, irretrievable                   |
| <b>inrito</b>        | incite, excite, provoke                      |
| <b>inrumpo</b>       | break in, burst into                         |
| <b>inruo</b>         | rush in, invade                              |
| <b>insania</b>       | madness, folly                               |
| <b>insanus</b>       | insane, mad; outrageous, excessive           |
| <b>inscribo</b>      | inscribe; mark                               |
| <b>insequor</b>      | follow after, come next; proceed, go on      |
| <b>insidiae</b>      | snare, trap; artifice                        |
| <b>insignis</b>      | distinguished, remarkable, prominent         |
| <b>insinuo</b>       | creep in; penetrate, enter                   |
| <b>insomnium</b>     | dream                                        |
| <b>insono</b>        | resound; crack                               |
| <b>inspicio</b>      | look into, inspect; examine                  |
| <b>inspiro</b>       | blow upon, inspire; instill                  |
| <b>instar</b>        | image, likeness, in the form of              |
| <b>instauro</b>      | establish, ordain; renew; celebrate; refresh |
| <b>instituo</b>      | put in place, fix, set; establish            |
| <b>insto</b>         | stand upon, take a position; press, pursue   |
| <b>instruo</b>       | draw up, array; prepare, equip               |
| <b>insuetus</b>      | unaccustomed, unused                         |
| <b>insula</b>        | island                                       |
| <b>insum</b>         | be in, be upon                               |
| <b>insuper</b>       | above, on top, overhead                      |
| <b>insuperabilis</b> | insurmountable, invincible                   |
| <b>insurgo</b>       | rise up, pull (with oars)                    |
| <b>intactus</b>      | untouched, undefiled                         |
| <b>intendo</b>       | stretch out, extend; increase                |

|                      |                                               |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>intento</b>       | aim, direct, wield                            |
| <b>intentus</b>      | attentive, intent, waiting, eager             |
| <b>inter</b>         | between, among                                |
| <b>interea</b>       | meanwhile                                     |
| <b>interfor</b>      | interrupt                                     |
| <b>interfundo</b>    | flow between; pour between                    |
| <b>interimo</b>      | take away; destroy, slay, kill                |
| <b>interior</b>      | inner, interior, middle                       |
| <b>interpre</b>      | interpreter, explainer; mediator              |
| <b>interrumpo</b>    | break off, interrupt, break off               |
| <b>intexo</b>        | weave in, interweave                          |
| <b>intimus</b>       | innermost, deepest, intimate                  |
| <b>intono</b>        | thunder; resound, rattle; cry out             |
| <b>intorqueo</b>     | twist, wind about, wrench                     |
| <b>intra</b>         | within, during                                |
| <b>intractabilis</b> | unmanageable, intractable                     |
| <b>intro</b>         | go into, enter; penetrate                     |
| <b>intus</b>         | inside, within, closer                        |
| <b>inultus</b>       | unavenged                                     |
| <b>inutilis</b>      | useless, inexpedient                          |
| <b>invado</b>        | enter; assault, attack, invade                |
| <b>invalidus</b>     | infirm, impotent, weak                        |
| <b>inveho</b>        | carry in; ride into; drive over               |
| <b>invenio</b>       | find, meet with; discover                     |
| <b>invictus</b>      | unconquered, unsubdued; inexorable            |
| <b>invideo</b>       | look askance at, envy; hinder, prevent        |
| <b>invidia</b>       | envy, grudge, jealousy                        |
| <b>inviso</b>        | look after, visit                             |
| <b>invisus</b>       | hated, hateful, detested                      |
| <b>invitus</b>       | unwilling, reluctant                          |
| <b>invius</b>        | impassable, insuperable; inaccessible         |
| <b>involvero</b>     | roll; cover, overwhelm; wrap, enfold, envelop |
| <b>Iovis</b>         | Jove, Jupiter                                 |
| <b>ipse</b>          | himself, herself, itself                      |
| <b>ira</b>           | anger, fury, hate                             |
| <b>Iris</b>          | goddess of rainbow, also a messenger          |
| <b>is, ea, id</b>    | he, she it                                    |
| <b>iste</b>          | that (of yours) – often contemptuous          |
| <b>ita</b>           | thus, as follows, in that way                 |
| <b>Italia</b>        | Italy                                         |
| <b>Italus</b>        | of Italy, Italian                             |
| <b>iter</b>          | journey, passage, march, route, course        |
| <b>iterum</b>        | again, a second time, once more               |
| <b>iuba</b>          | mane; crest                                   |
| <b>iubar</b>         | radiance, light, splendor                     |
| <b>iubeo</b>         | order, tell, command                          |
| <b>iudicium</b>      | judgment, sentence                            |
| <b>iugalis</b>       | yoked together; matrimonial; as noun - a team |
| <b>iugo</b>          | marry, bind                                   |
| <b>iugum</b>         | yoke, collar; summit, ridge; bonds            |
| <b>Iulius</b>        | name of a Roman clan                          |
| <b>Iulus</b>         | another name for Ascanius                     |
| <b>iungo</b>         | join, unite, connect                          |

|                     |                                                             |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Iuno</b>         | goddess of marriage; wife of Jupiter                        |
| <b>Iuppiter</b>     | Jupiter, king of the gods                                   |
| <b>iuro</b>         | swear, take an oath; swear                                  |
| <b>ius</b>          | right, justice, duty                                        |
| <b>iussus</b>       | order, command, decree                                      |
| <b>iustus</b>       | just, righteous; fair                                       |
| <b>Iuturna</b>      | sister of Turnus                                            |
| <b>iuvenalis</b>    | youthful, juvenile                                          |
| <b>iuvenicus</b>    | young bullock                                               |
| <b>iuvenis</b>      | young, youthful; as a noun – young person                   |
| <b>iuventa</b>      | youth                                                       |
| <b>iuventus</b>     | youth; the young, young people                              |
| <b>iuvo</b>         | help, aid, assist, serve; delight                           |
| <b>iuxta</b>        | near to, next to; in like manner                            |
| <b>Karthago</b>     | Carthage, an ancient city in N. Africa                      |
| <b>labefacio</b>    | shake, loosen                                               |
| <b>labo</b>         | totter, waver, shake                                        |
| <b>labor</b>        | <b>laboris</b> – labor, toil, exertion; suffering, hardship |
| <b>labor</b>        | <b>labi</b> – slip, glide, slide, move; sink, fall          |
| <b>lacrima</b>      | tear                                                        |
| <b>lacrimo</b>      | shed tears, weep                                            |
| <b>lacus</b>        | opening, lake                                               |
| <b>laedo</b>        | injure, hurt, wound, damage; insult                         |
| <b>laena</b>        | mantle, shawl, cloak                                        |
| <b>laetitia</b>     | joy, happiness                                              |
| <b>laetus</b>       | joyous, happy, delighted; pleasant, grateful                |
| <b>laevus</b>       | left; unfavorable                                           |
| <b>lambo</b>        | lick, touch                                                 |
| <b>lamentabilis</b> | mournful, lamentable                                        |
| <b>lamentum</b>     | wailing, moaning, weeping, lamentation                      |
| <b>lampas</b>       | light, torch, lamp                                          |
| <b>languidus</b>    | languid, dull, sluggish; faint, feeble                      |
| <b>Laocoon</b>      | Trojan priest of Apollo                                     |
| <b>lapis</b>        | stone                                                       |
| <b>largior</b>      | give bountifully, bestow, impart                            |
| <b>largus</b>       | abundant, copious, plentiful; flood                         |
| <b>lassus</b>       | faint, weary, tired                                         |
| <b>latebra</b>      | hiding-place, retreat                                       |
| <b>lateo</b>        | lie hid, be concealed; keep out of sight, escape notice     |
| <b>Latini</b>       | the people of Latium                                        |
| <b>Latinus</b>      | king of Latium, father of Lavinia                           |
| <b>Latium</b>       | district in Italy south of the Tiber                        |
| <b>Latona</b>       | mother of Diana and Apollo                                  |
| <b>latus</b>        | adj. broad, wide, extensive                                 |
| <b>latus</b>        | noun. side, flank                                           |
| <b>laudo</b>        | praise, honor, extol                                        |
| <b>Laurens</b>      | of Laurentum, a town in Latium                              |
| <b>laurus</b>       | a bay tree, laurel tree                                     |
| <b>laus</b>         | praise, commendation, glory, fame                           |
| <b>Lausus</b>       | son of Mezentius (Turnus' Etruscan ally)                    |
| <b>Lavinia</b>      | daughter of Latinus                                         |
| <b>Lavinium</b>     | town in Latium                                              |
| <b>Lavinius</b>     | of Lavinium                                                 |

|                  |                                             |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <b>laxo</b>      | extend; open, loose, release; relieve, free |
| <b>laxus</b>     | loose, open roomy; yielding                 |
| <b>legifer</b>   | law-giving                                  |
| <b>lego</b>      | gather, collect, choose, pick; survey       |
| <b>Lenaeus</b>   | of Bacchus, god of wine                     |
| <b>lenio</b>     | soften, mollify, soothe; appease, pacify    |
| <b>lenis</b>     | soft, smooth, mild, gentle                  |
| <b>lentus</b>    | pliant, flexible; slow, lingering, lazy     |
| <b>leo</b>       | lion                                        |
| <b>letalis</b>   | deadly, fatal, mortal                       |
| <b>letum</b>     | death, annihilation                         |
| <b>levis</b>     | light, swift, quick; smooth                 |
| <b>levo</b>      | lift, raise, elevate                        |
| <b>lex</b>       | law, precept, regulation, principle         |
| <b>libo</b>      | taste, sip; pour out, offer as a libation   |
| <b>libro</b>     | poise, balance; brandish                    |
| <b>Liburni</b>   | people of N. Illyria                        |
| <b>Libya</b>     | region of N. Africa                         |
| <b>Libycus</b>   | of Libya                                    |
| <b>licet</b>     | it is permitted, it is allowed              |
| <b>lignum</b>    | wood, firewood, timber                      |
| <b>ligo</b>      | tie, bind                                   |
| <b>lilium</b>    | lily                                        |
| <b>limbus</b>    | border, hem, edge, fringe                   |
| <b>limen</b>     | threshold, door; house, dwelling            |
| <b>limes</b>     | path, passage, road; boundary, limit        |
| <b>lingua</b>    | tongue, language                            |
| <b>linquo</b>    | go away, leave, depart from, abandon        |
| <b>liquidus</b>  | fluid, liquid; clear, bright, transparent   |
| <b>lito</b>      | make an acceptable sacrifice                |
| <b>litus</b>     | seashore, beach                             |
| <b>lituus</b>    | crooked staff; trumpet, cornet              |
| <b>loco</b>      | place, put, lay; establish                  |
| <b>locus</b>     | place, spot; position                       |
| <b>longaevus</b> | aged, ancient                               |
| <b>longe</b>     | far, far off; for a long period             |
| <b>longus</b>    | long, extended                              |
| <b>loquor</b>    | speak, talk, say, tell; declare             |
| <b>lorica</b>    | coat of mail, leather cuirass               |
| <b>lorum</b>     | leather thong; pl. reins                    |
| <b>lubricus</b>  | slippery, slimy                             |
| <b>Lucifer</b>   | morning star                                |
| <b>luctor</b>    | wrestle; struggle, contend                  |
| <b>luctor</b>    | wrestle, struggle, strive, contend          |
| <b>luctus</b>    | sorrow, mourning, grief                     |
| <b>lucus</b>     | sacred grove                                |
| <b>ludibrium</b> | plaything, sport                            |
| <b>ludo</b>      | play; mock                                  |
| <b>lumen</b>     | light; pl. eyes                             |
| <b>luna</b>      | moon                                        |
| <b>lunatus</b>   | half-moon shaped, crescent-shaped           |
| <b>luo</b>       | loose, wash away; atone for, expiate        |
| <b>lupa</b>      | she-wolf                                    |

|                    |                                                          |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>lustrō</b>      | review, observe, examine; illuminate                     |
| <b>lustrum</b>     | period of five years; wood, forest wilderness            |
| <b>lux</b>         | light, brightness; pl. heavenly bodies                   |
| <b>luxus</b>       | excess, indulgence, luxury; splendor, magnificence       |
| <b>Lyaeus</b>      | Greek name for Bacchus                                   |
| <b>Lycia</b>       | region in SW Asia Minor                                  |
| <b>Lycius</b>      | of Lycia                                                 |
| <b>Lycus</b>       | friend of Aeneas                                         |
| <b>Lydius</b>      | of Lydia                                                 |
| <b>lymp̄ha</b>     | water, clear water, spring water                         |
| <b>lynx</b>        | lynx                                                     |
| <b>Machaon</b>     | one of the Greek fighters at Troy                        |
| <b>machina</b>     | machine, engine; device                                  |
| <b>mactō</b>       | honor, glorify, extol; kill, slaughter; offer, sacrifice |
| <b>macula</b>      | spot, mark, stain; blot                                  |
| <b>maculosus</b>   | spotted, speckled                                        |
| <b>madeo</b>       | be wet, drip, flow                                       |
| <b>Maeonius</b>    | of Maeonia, a province of Lydia; Lydian                  |
| <b>maereo</b>      | mourn, grieve, lament                                    |
| <b>maeror</b>      | mourning, sadness, grief                                 |
| <b>maestus</b>     | sorrowful, dejected, despondent                          |
| <b>magalia</b>     | huts                                                     |
| <b>mage</b>        | more                                                     |
| <b>magis</b>       | more                                                     |
| <b>magister</b>    | master; pilot; captain                                   |
| <b>magistratus</b> | magistrate, public official                              |
| <b>magnanimus</b>  | great, high-minded                                       |
| <b>magnus</b>      | large, great, huge, mighty; important                    |
| <b>Maia</b>        | Mercury's mother, daughter of Atlas                      |
| <b>maiestas</b>    | greatness, majesty                                       |
| <b>malo</b>        | prefer, rather                                           |
| <b>malus</b>       | evil, wicked bad; hostile                                |
| <b>mamma</b>       | breast                                                   |
| <b>mandatum</b>    | order, command, charge                                   |
| <b>mando</b>       | entrust, deliver; order, command                         |
| <b>maneo</b>       | remain, stay                                             |
| <b>manes</b>       | departed spirit, ghost, shade                            |
| <b>manifestus</b>  | clear, plain, apparent                                   |
| <b>manus</b>       | hand; band troop; handiwork                              |
| <b>Marcellus</b>   | 1. Roman war hero 2. Son of Octavia                      |
| <b>mare</b>        | sea                                                      |
| <b>maritus</b>     | husband, married man                                     |
| <b>marmor</b>      | marble                                                   |
| <b>marmoreus</b>   | of marble, marble                                        |
| <b>Marpesius</b>   | of Marpesia, a mt. in Paros                              |
| <b>Mars</b>        | god of war                                               |
| <b>Massyli</b>     | the Massylians, a people of N. Africa                    |
| <b>mater</b>       | mother; native land                                      |
| <b>maternus</b>    | maternal                                                 |
| <b>maturo</b>      | hasten, hurry                                            |
| <b>Maurusius</b>   | of the Mauri, a people of N. Africa                      |
| <b>Mavors</b>      | Mars                                                     |
| <b>Mavortius</b>   | of Mars; warlike                                         |

|                    |                                                    |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>meatus</b>      | motion, movement                                   |
| <b>meditor</b>     | consider, meditate, contemplate                    |
| <b>medius</b>      | the middle of, middle                              |
| <b>medulla</b>     | marrow                                             |
| <b>mel</b>         | honey                                              |
| <b>membrum</b>     | limb, member; pl. bodies                           |
| <b>memini</b>      | remember, recollect                                |
| <b>Memnon</b>      | king of Ethiopians, son of Tithonus and Aurora     |
| <b>memor</b>       | mindful, remembering                               |
| <b>memorabilis</b> | memorable, remarkable                              |
| <b>memoro</b>      | mention, recount, speak of, tell                   |
| <b>Menelaus</b>    | king of Sparta, Helen's husband                    |
| <b>mens</b>        | mind, intellect; memory; feeling; heart            |
| <b>mensa</b>       | table; meal                                        |
| <b>mensis</b>      | month                                              |
| <b>mentior</b>     | lie, cheat, deceive, pretend; lie about            |
| <b>mentum</b>      | chin                                               |
| <b>mercor</b>      | trade, purchase, buy                               |
| <b>Mercurius</b>   | messenger of the gods; son of Jupiter and Maia     |
| <b>mereo</b>       | deserve, merit, be entitled to                     |
| <b>mereor</b>      | deserve, merit, be entitled to                     |
| <b>meritum</b>     | merit, service, kindness, benefit                  |
| <b>meritus</b>     | deserving, proper                                  |
| <b>meta</b>        | end, boundary, limit; goal, turning post           |
| <b>metallum</b>    | metal                                              |
| <b>metuo</b>       | fear, be afraid                                    |
| <b>metus</b>       | fear, dread, apprehension                          |
| <b>meus</b>        | my, mine                                           |
| <b>mico</b>        | gleam, glitter, flash; shake tremble               |
| <b>migro</b>       | depart, remove, migrate, go away                   |
| <b>miles</b>       | soldier                                            |
| <b>milìa</b>       | thousands                                          |
| <b>mille</b>       | one thousand                                       |
| <b>minae</b>       | threats; pinnacles                                 |
| <b>Minerva</b>     | Roman name for Athena, goddess of household crafts |
| <b>ministro</b>    | attend, serve; provide, furnish                    |
| <b>Minois</b>      | of Minos (king of Crete)                           |
| <b>minor</b>       | project; threaten, menace                          |
| <b>Minotaurus</b>  | the Minotaur, half man half bull                   |
| <b>minus</b>       | less                                               |
| <b>mirabilis</b>   | wonderful, marvelous, amazing                      |
| <b>miror</b>       | wonder, marvel at, be astonished                   |
| <b>mirus</b>       | wonderful, marvelous, astonishing                  |
| <b>misceo</b>      | mix, mingle, intermingle                           |
| <b>Misenus</b>     | friend of Aeneas, a trumpeter                      |
| <b>miser</b>       | wretched, miserable, poor, sad                     |
| <b>miserabilis</b> | miserable, pitiable                                |
| <b>misereor</b>    | feel pity, have compassion                         |
| <b>miseror</b>     | lament, commiserate; pity                          |
| <b>missilis</b>    | that may be thrown; as noun – javelin, darts       |
| <b>mitesco</b>     | grow mild, be tamed, be civilized                  |
| <b>mitra</b>       | headband                                           |
| <b>mitto</b>       | send, let go; throw; dismiss                       |

|                   |                                                     |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Mnestheus</b>  | friend of Aeneas                                    |
| <b>mobilitas</b>  | activity, mobility                                  |
| <b>modo</b>       | merely, only; just now, lately                      |
| <b>modus</b>      | measure; way, manner; method                        |
| <b>moenia</b>     | walls, ramparts; walled city                        |
| <b>moles</b>      | mass, weight; greatness; difficulty, labor, trouble |
| <b>molior</b>     | exert, strive to; build; rouse                      |
| <b>mollio</b>     | soften, soothe; tame, restrain                      |
| <b>mollis</b>     | yielding, soft, tender, gentle                      |
| <b>moneo</b>      | advise, warn, admonish                              |
| <b>monimentum</b> | same as monumentum                                  |
| <b>monitus</b>    | warning, reminding, admonition                      |
| <b>mons</b>       | mountain, hill; mass, heap                          |
| <b>monstro</b>    | point out, exhibit, indicate, inform; urge, advise  |
| <b>monstrum</b>   | divine omen, portent; monster, a horrible sight     |
| <b>monumentum</b> | monument, memorial; token, remembrance              |
| <b>mora</b>       | delay, procrastination; obstruction, hindrance      |
| <b>moribundus</b> | dying, at the point of death                        |
| <b>morior</b>     | die, expire; decay, wither                          |
| <b>moror</b>      | delay, stay, remain, linger                         |
| <b>mors</b>       | death                                               |
| <b>morsus</b>     | bite, biting                                        |
| <b>mortalis</b>   | mortal, transient                                   |
| <b>mos</b>        | practice, custom, habit; institution                |
| <b>motus</b>      | movement, motion; moved                             |
| <b>moveo</b>      | move, remove, shake; excite, arouse, agitate        |
| <b>mox</b>        | soon, afterwards                                    |
| <b>mugitus</b>    | bellowing, lowing, mooing                           |
| <b>mulceo</b>     | soothe, soften, caress, flatter                     |
| <b>multiplex</b>  | manifold, far more; varied                          |
| <b>multus</b>     | much; many (pl.); great, high, abundant             |
| <b>munio</b>      | fortify, build; guard, secure                       |
| <b>munus</b>      | service, office; burial                             |
| <b>muralis</b>    | of a wall, mural                                    |
| <b>murex</b>      | purple dye; sharp stone                             |
| <b>murmur</b>     | murmur, roar, growling, grumbling, crash            |
| <b>murus</b>      | wall, city wall                                     |
| <b>Musa</b>       | a muse, one of the nine Muses                       |
| <b>muto</b>       | change, transform; exchange                         |
| <b>Mycenae</b>    | city of Argolis, where Agamemnon ruled              |
| <b>Myrmidones</b> | Myrmidons, people of Thessaly                       |
| <b>nam</b>        | for                                                 |
| <b>namque</b>     | for                                                 |
| <b>narro</b>      | tell, relate, make known; describe, mention         |
| <b>nascor</b>     | be born, begin life; proceed                        |
| <b>nata</b>       | daughter                                            |
| <b>nato</b>       | swim, float                                         |
| <b>natus</b>      | born, made, destined, intended; a son               |
| <b>nauta</b>      | sailor, mariner                                     |
| <b>navigo</b>     | sail                                                |
| <b>navis</b>      | ship                                                |
| <b>ne</b>         | not; do not; <b>-ne</b> – whether, or               |
| <b>nebula</b>     | mist, vapor, fog, smoke                             |

|                    |                                                       |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>nec</b>         | and not, also not; neither...nor                      |
| <b>necdum</b>      | nor yet, and not yet                                  |
| <b>nectar</b>      | nectar, drink of the gods; honey                      |
| <b>necto</b>       | bind, tie, fasten; join                               |
| <b>nefandus</b>    | unspeakable, heinous, abominable                      |
| <b>nefas</b>       | sin, crime, wickedness                                |
| <b>nego</b>        | deny, say...not, refuse                               |
| <b>nemus</b>       | wood, grove, forest                                   |
| <b>Neoptolemus</b> | Pyrrhus, son of Achilles                              |
| <b>nepos</b>       | grandson, descendant                                  |
| <b>Neptunus</b>    | Neptune, god of the sea                               |
| <b>neque</b>       | same as <b>nec</b> , and not, also not; neither...nor |
| <b>nequiquam</b>   | in vain, without reason                               |
| <b>nescio</b>      | not know, be ignorant                                 |
| <b>nescius</b>     | ignorant, unaware                                     |
| <b>neu</b>         | and not, and that not, lest                           |
| <b>nexus</b>       | death, murder, slaughter                              |
| <b>ni</b>          | if not, unless, that not                              |
| <b>niger</b>       | black, dark                                           |
| <b>nigrans</b>     | black, dark                                           |
| <b>nihil</b>       | nothing                                               |
| <b>nimbus</b>      | rain storm, black cloud; cloud                        |
| <b>nimium</b>      | too much, too; greatly                                |
| <b>niteo</b>       | shine, glitter                                        |
| <b>nitidus</b>     | shining, glittering, bright                           |
| <b>nitor</b>       | lean, support oneself; strive; rely                   |
| <b>niveus</b>      | snowy                                                 |
| <b>nix</b>         | snow; white hair                                      |
| <b>no</b>          | swim, float; fly, sail                                |
| <b>nocturnus</b>   | nocturnal, by night                                   |
| <b>nodo</b>        | tie in a knot                                         |
| <b>nodus</b>       | knot; impediment                                      |
| <b>Nomas</b>       | Numidian                                              |
| <b>nomen</b>       | name; title                                           |
| <b>non</b>         | not, by no means                                      |
| <b>nondum</b>      | not yet                                               |
| <b>nos</b>         | we, us                                                |
| <b>nosco</b>       | know, learn                                           |
| <b>noster</b>      | our; ours                                             |
| <b>notus</b>       | known, famous, customary                              |
| <b>Notus</b>       | south wind; the winds                                 |
| <b>novem</b>       | nine                                                  |
| <b>novo</b>        | make new, renew, renovate                             |
| <b>novus</b>       | new, young, fresh; novel                              |
| <b>nox</b>         | night; death                                          |
| <b>noxa</b>        | hurt, harm, injury                                    |
| <b>nubes</b>       | cloud, mist, vapor                                    |
| <b>nubila</b>      | clouds                                                |
| <b>nudo</b>        | lay bare, expose, uncover                             |
| <b>nudus</b>       | naked, bare, unclothed; destitute                     |
| <b>nullus</b>      | no, none; worthless; no one                           |
| <b>num</b>         | interrogative particle expecting a no answer          |
| <b>numen</b>       | divinity, divine, power; a god or goddess             |

|                    |                                               |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>numerus</b>     | number, quantity                              |
| <b>Numidae</b>     | Numidians, a people of N. Africa              |
| <b>numquam</b>     | never                                         |
| <b>nunc</b>        | now                                           |
| <b>nuntia</b>      | female messenger                              |
| <b>nuntio</b>      | announce, declare, report                     |
| <b>nuntius</b>     | messenger, reporter; message, report, command |
| <b>nurus</b>       | daughter-in-law                               |
| <b>nusquam</b>     | nowhere, in no place                          |
| <b>nutrimentum</b> | fuel, nourishment                             |
| <b>nutrix</b>      | nurse, wet-nurse                              |
| <b>nympha</b>      | nymph                                         |
| <b>o</b>           | O! oh!                                        |
| <b>ob</b>          | on account of, because of                     |
| <b>obeo</b>        | go, go to meet; travel; engage in; surround   |
| <b>obicio</b>      | offer, present                                |
| <b>obiecto</b>     | oppose; expose, endanger                      |
| <b>obiectus</b>    | opposition; opposing                          |
| <b>obitus</b>      | setting; downfall, ruin, death                |
| <b>obliviscor</b>  | forget                                        |
| <b>obmutesco</b>   | be silent; become silent                      |
| <b>obnitor</b>     | struggle with, strain against                 |
| <b>oborior</b>     | arise, appear, spring up                      |
| <b>obruo</b>       | overwhelm; sink, submerge                     |
| <b>obscurus</b>    | dark, shady, obscure; unknown                 |
| <b>observeo</b>    | watch, note; guard, observe                   |
| <b>obsido</b>      | beset, besiege                                |
| <b>obstipesco</b>  | become senseless, be struck dumb              |
| <b>obsto</b>       | oppose, stand in the way                      |
| <b>obstruo</b>     | build up, block; stop, hinder, impede         |
| <b>obtestor</b>    | call as a witness, appeal to, implore         |
| <b>obtutus</b>     | gaze, contemplation                           |
| <b>obverto</b>     | turn towards, face                            |
| <b>obvius</b>      | in the way, meeting; against, opposite        |
| <b>occasus</b>     | downfall, destruction; falling, setting       |
| <b>occido</b>      | fall, perish; end, die                        |
| <b>occulo</b>      | cover, conceal                                |
| <b>occulto</b>     | hide, conceal                                 |
| <b>occumbo</b>     | die                                           |
| <b>oceanus</b>     | great sea, the ocean                          |
| <b>ocior</b>       | swifter                                       |
| <b>oculus</b>      | eye                                           |
| <b>odi</b>         | hate, dislike                                 |
| <b>odium</b>       | hatred, ill-will                              |
| <b>odor</b>        | smell, scent, odor                            |
| <b>odorus</b>      | scented, fragrant                             |
| <b>offero</b>      | present, offer, show                          |
| <b>Oileus</b>      | father of Ajax                                |
| <b>oleo</b>        | smell, emit a smell                           |
| <b>olim</b>        | once, formerly; one day                       |
| <b>olle</b>        | same as ille                                  |
| <b>Olympus</b>     | Mt. Olympus, home of the gods                 |
| <b>omen</b>        | omen, sign, portent                           |

|                   |                                                                   |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>omnino</b>     | completely, entirely                                              |
| <b>omnipotens</b> | almighty, omnipotent                                              |
| <b>omnis</b>      | all, every, whole                                                 |
| <b>onero</b>      | load, burden, fill, weigh down                                    |
| <b>onus</b>       | load, burden                                                      |
| <b>onustus</b>    | loaded, burdened, laden                                           |
| <b>opaco</b>      | make shady, shade, provide shade                                  |
| <b>opacus</b>     | shady, shaded; pl. shady places                                   |
| <b>operio</b>     | cover, cover over                                                 |
| <b>opertum</b>    | secret place                                                      |
| <b>opimus</b>     | rich, abundant; spolia opima-arms won by a general from a general |
| <b>opporior</b>   | wait, wait for, attend                                            |
| <b>oppeto</b>     | encounter; die                                                    |
| <b>oppono</b>     | oppose; expose                                                    |
| <b>oppositus</b>  | opposed, opposite                                                 |
| <b>opprimo</b>    | press down, crush                                                 |
| <b>ops</b>        | aid, help, assistance; means, wealth, resources                   |
| <b>opto</b>       | choose, prefer                                                    |
| <b>opulentus</b>  | wealthy, opulent                                                  |
| <b>opus</b>       | work, labor toil; structure artistic work                         |
| <b>ora</b>        | shore, coast; border, edge, rim                                   |
| <b>orbis</b>      | circle; world; shield                                             |
| <b>Orcus</b>      | god of the underworld; the underworld                             |
| <b>ordior</b>     | begin, commence                                                   |
| <b>ordo</b>       | row, line, series; line, rank; troop, company                     |
| <b>Oreas</b>      | a mountain nymph                                                  |
| <b>orgia</b>      | orgies, night festival of Bacchus                                 |
| <b>Oriens</b>     | dawn; east, the orient                                            |
| <b>origo</b>      | beginning, start, birth                                           |
| <b>Orion</b>      | a constellation                                                   |
| <b>orior</b>      | rise, appear; be born, originate; rise, come forth                |
| <b>ornus</b>      | wild ash tree                                                     |
| <b>oro</b>        | beg, plead; pray, beseech; speak                                  |
| <b>Orontes</b>    | friend of Aeneas                                                  |
| <b>Orpheus</b>    | famous mythological bard                                          |
| <b>ortus</b>      | rising; sunrise                                                   |
| <b>os</b>         | mouth; face, expression                                           |
| <b>osculum</b>    | kiss                                                              |
| <b>ostendo</b>    | show, point out, display                                          |
| <b>ostento</b>    | exhibit, show; hold up                                            |
| <b>ostium</b>     | door; mouth, entrance                                             |
| <b>ostrum</b>     | purple                                                            |
| <b>otium</b>      | leisure, free time; rest, repose, quiet                           |
| <b>ovo</b>        | exult, rejoice, triumph                                           |
| <b>pabulum</b>    | food, food for cattle, fodder                                     |
| <b>paciscor</b>   | agree, stipulate; bind                                            |
| <b>Pallas</b>     | Greek goddess Athena                                              |
| <b>Pallas</b>     | ally of Aeneas, son of Evander                                    |
| <b>palleo</b>     | to grow pale, pale, blanch                                        |
| <b>pallidus</b>   | pale, colorless                                                   |
| <b>palma</b>      | palm, flat hand; palm tree, palm                                  |
| <b>palus</b>      | swamp, marsh                                                      |
| <b>pando</b>      | spread out, extend; open, lay open                                |

|                     |                                              |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <b>Paphos</b>       | city in Cyprus                               |
| <b>par</b>          | equal, even; well-balanced                   |
| <b>Parcae</b>       | the Fates                                    |
| <b>parco</b>        | spare, use moderately; abstain, refrain      |
| <b>parens</b>       | parent                                       |
| <b>pareo</b>        | appear, be visible; obey, submit, comply     |
| <b>pario</b>        | give birth, produce; create, accomplish      |
| <b>Paris</b>        | Helen's abductor; son of Priam               |
| <b>paro</b>         | prepare, arrange, make ready                 |
| <b>pars</b>         | part, portion; side                          |
| <b>partior</b>      | share, distribute, divide                    |
| <b>partus</b>       | birth, delivery                              |
| <b>parum</b>        | too little, insufficiently                   |
| <b>parvulus</b>     | very small, little; young                    |
| <b>parvus</b>       | small; short, brief                          |
| <b>pasco</b>        | feed, nourish; graze                         |
| <b>Pasiphae</b>     | wife of Minos and mother of the Minotaur     |
| <b>passim</b>       | spread, scattered, in every direction        |
| <b>pastor</b>       | shepherd, herdsman                           |
| <b>Patavium</b>     | Patavium, the modern Padua                   |
| <b>patefacio</b>    | lay open, throw open; disclose               |
| <b>pateo</b>        | be open, stand open                          |
| <b>pater</b>        | father, sire                                 |
| <b>patera</b>       | bowl, saucer                                 |
| <b>patesco</b>      | be opened; stretch out, extend               |
| <b>pator</b>        | bear, support, suffer, endure                |
| <b>patria</b>       | native land, own country; home               |
| <b>patrius</b>      | fatherly; traditional                        |
| <b>pauci</b>        | few                                          |
| <b>paulum</b>       | a little, somewhat                           |
| <b>pavidus</b>      | trembling, fearful, timid                    |
| <b>pavor</b>        | trembling, shaking, terror                   |
| <b>pax</b>          | peace, reconciliation                        |
| <b>pectus</b>       | breast, chest, heart                         |
| <b>pecus</b>        | <b>pecudis</b> , f., a head of cattle, beast |
| <b>pecus</b>        | <b>pecoris</b> , n., cattle; drones; flock   |
| <b>pedes</b>        | foot soldier                                 |
| <b>pelagus</b>      | sea                                          |
| <b>Pelides</b>      | son of Peleus, Achilles                      |
| <b>pellis</b>       | hide, skin, pelt                             |
| <b>pello</b>        | beat, strike, knock; drive out               |
| <b>pelta</b>        | light shield, half-moon shaped shield, pelt  |
| <b>Penates</b>      | household gods, gods of the state            |
| <b>pendeo</b>       | hang, be suspended; loiter                   |
| <b>pendo</b>        | suspend, weigh; ponder, consider             |
| <b>penetrabilis</b> | penetrable, piercing                         |
| <b>penetralia</b>   | inner rooms, inner parts                     |
| <b>penetralis</b>   | inward, inner                                |
| <b>penetro</b>      | penetrate, enter; pierce                     |
| <b>penitus</b>      | inwardly, deeply; thoroughly                 |
| <b>penna</b>        | feather, plume; pl. wings                    |
| <b>Penthesilea</b>  | queen of the Amazons                         |
| <b>peplum</b>       | robe, mantle                                 |

|                    |                                                        |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>per</b>         | through, along; throughout, during; by means of        |
| <b>perago</b>      | thrust through, pierce; review; accomplish             |
| <b>peragro</b>     | wander through, travel, pass through                   |
| <b>percutio</b>    | strike through, pierce, transfix; slay, kill           |
| <b>pereo</b>       | perish, pass away, be destroyed                        |
| <b>pererro</b>     | wander through, roam over; survey                      |
| <b>perfero</b>     | bring home; reach the mark; carry, bring; report; bear |
| <b>perficio</b>    | accomplish, achieve; execute, complete                 |
| <b>perfidus</b>    | dishonest, treacherous, perfidious                     |
| <b>perflo</b>      | blow over, blow through                                |
| <b>perforo</b>     | bore through, pierce, perforate                        |
| <b>perfunto</b>    | pour over, drench; scatter over, besprinkle            |
| <b>Pergama</b>     | Troy                                                   |
| <b>Pergameus</b>   | Trojan                                                 |
| <b>pergo</b>       | proceed, go on, hasten                                 |
| <b>perhibeo</b>    | bring forward; say, assert; call, name                 |
| <b>periculum</b>   | danger, peril, risk                                    |
| <b>perimo</b>      | annihilate, destroy, prevent                           |
| <b>Periphas</b>    | a Greek                                                |
| <b>perlabor</b>    | slip through, glide over                               |
| <b>perlego</b>     | examine thoroughly, survey, peruse                     |
| <b>permisceo</b>   | mix together, mix thoroughly; mingle                   |
| <b>permitto</b>    | hand over, entrust, surrender; allow                   |
| <b>pernix</b>      | nimble, swift; persistent                              |
| <b>perpetuus</b>   | continuous, unbroken; forever                          |
| <b>perrumpo</b>    | break through, force a way through                     |
| <b>persentio</b>   | feel deeply; perceive clearly                          |
| <b>persolvo</b>    | unravel, solve; render thanks; fulfill                 |
| <b>persono</b>     | resound, reecho                                        |
| <b>pertaedet</b>   | it wearies, disgusts, makes sick                       |
| <b>pertempto</b>   | prove thoroughly, test; try severely, overwhelm        |
| <b>perterritus</b> | terrified                                              |
| <b>pervenio</b>    | reach, arrive; attain                                  |
| <b>pes</b>         | foot; sheet                                            |
| <b>pestis</b>      | destruction, ruin, plague; curse, bane                 |
| <b>peto</b>        | seek, aim at; attack; scan                             |
| <b>phalanx</b>     | phalanx, compact armed formation, battalion            |
| <b>pharetra</b>    | quiver                                                 |
| <b>Phoebus</b>     | of Phoebus (Apollo)                                    |
| <b>Phoebus</b>     | Apollo                                                 |
| <b>Phoenices</b>   | Phoenicians                                            |
| <b>Phoenissa</b>   | of Phoenicia; as noun - Dido                           |
| <b>Phoenix</b>     | Greek leader                                           |
| <b>Phryges</b>     | Trojans, Phrygians                                     |
| <b>Phrygius</b>    | Phrygian, Trojan                                       |
| <b>Phthia</b>      | district of Thessaly                                   |
| <b>piaculum</b>    | offering, sacrifice; remedy                            |
| <b>picea</b>       | pitch-pine, pine                                       |
| <b>pictura</b>     | painting, picture                                      |
| <b>pietas</b>      | devotion, dutiful conduct, sense of duty               |
| <b>piget</b>       | it irks, pains, grieves                                |
| <b>pineus</b>      | piney, pine                                            |
| <b>pingo</b>       | paint, represent, depict                               |

|                   |                                                     |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>pinguis</b>    | fat, juicy                                          |
| <b>pinifer</b>    | pine-bearing                                        |
| <b>pinna</b>      | feather, plume                                      |
| <b>piscosus</b>   | full of fish                                        |
| <b>pius</b>       | devoted, dutiful, devout, conscientious             |
| <b>placeo</b>     | please, give pleasure; impers. it is agreed         |
| <b>placidus</b>   | calm, gentle, quiet                                 |
| <b>placo</b>      | soothe, assuage, appease, reconcile                 |
| <b>plaga</b>      | region; net, snare                                  |
| <b>plangor</b>    | striking, beating                                   |
| <b>planta</b>     | sprout, shoot; sole, sole of the foot               |
| <b>plenus</b>     | full, filled                                        |
| <b>pluma</b>      | feather, plume                                      |
| <b>plus</b>       | more, in greater number                             |
| <b>poena</b>      | penalty, punishment                                 |
| <b>Poeni</b>      | Carthaginians                                       |
| <b>Polites</b>    | son of Priam                                        |
| <b>polliceor</b>  | promise, offer                                      |
| <b>Pollux</b>     | half brother of Castor, son of Jupiter and Leda     |
| <b>polus</b>      | pole; sky, heavens                                  |
| <b>pondus</b>     | weight, consequence, load                           |
| <b>pone</b>       | behind                                              |
| <b>pono</b>       | put, place; establish; lay down                     |
| <b>pontus</b>     | sea                                                 |
| <b>poples</b>     | knee                                                |
| <b>populo</b>     | lay waste, ravage; destroy, ruin, mutilate          |
| <b>populus</b>    | people, nation                                      |
| <b>porta</b>      | door, gate; avenue, entrance, outlet                |
| <b>porticus</b>   | colonnade, arcade, gallery, portico                 |
| <b>porto</b>      | carry, bear                                         |
| <b>portus</b>     | port, harbor                                        |
| <b>posco</b>      | ask, beg, demand, request                           |
| <b>possum</b>     | be able, can                                        |
| <b>post</b>       | after, behind; afterwards                           |
| <b>posterus</b>   | following, next; after; last                        |
| <b>posthabeo</b>  | place after, esteem less                            |
| <b>postis</b>     | post, doorpost; door                                |
| <b>postquam</b>   | after, when                                         |
| <b>potens</b>     | powerful, mighty; ruling                            |
| <b>potior</b>     | acquire, take possession of, have, hold             |
| <b>potius</b>     | rather, preferable, more                            |
| <b>praeceps</b>   | headlong, in haste                                  |
| <b>praecipio</b>  | obtain beforehand, anticipate; advise, admonish     |
| <b>praecipito</b> | throw down; rush, sink rapidly, drop                |
| <b>praecipuus</b> | special, chief, excellent, distinguished            |
| <b>praeclarus</b> | famous; bright, brilliant, excellent                |
| <b>praecordia</b> | breast, heart                                       |
| <b>praeda</b>     | plunder, pillage, booty, spoil                      |
| <b>praeficio</b>  | put in charge, appoint                              |
| <b>praefixus</b>  | tipped, pointed                                     |
| <b>praemitto</b>  | send ahead                                          |
| <b>praemium</b>   | reward; advantage; prize                            |
| <b>praepes</b>    | of good omen, favorable; a bird of good omen; swift |

|                     |                                                   |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <b>praeruptus</b>   | broken off, steep, rugged                         |
| <b>praesaepe</b>    | hive                                              |
| <b>praescius</b>    | prescient, foreknowing                            |
| <b>praesens</b>     | present, in person; prompt, efficacious           |
| <b>praesentio</b>   | feel beforehand, presage, perceive in advance     |
| <b>praesideo</b>    | be in charge, guard, watch, preside               |
| <b>praestans</b>    | superior, excellent, distinguished, extraordinary |
| <b>praesto</b>      | stand out, be superior, it is better              |
| <b>praetendo</b>    | hold out, extend, present; simulate, pretend      |
| <b>praeterea</b>    | besides, moreover                                 |
| <b>praetereo</b>    | to go by, go past, pass by; go beyond, outstrip   |
| <b>praeterlabor</b> | glide by, flow by                                 |
| <b>praetexo</b>     | weave; cover, conceal                             |
| <b>praevertō</b>    | go before, outrun; anticipate, prevent            |
| <b>pravus</b>       | crooked, distorted, deformed; improper, wrong     |
| <b>precor</b>       | ask, beg, entreat, request                        |
| <b>premo</b>        | press, pursue; overpower; bury; conceal; restrain |
| <b>prendo</b>       | grasp, snatch, seize; hold, stop                  |
| <b>pretium</b>      | price, value, worth                               |
| <b>prex</b>         | prayer, request                                   |
| <b>Priamus</b>      | Priam, king of Troy                               |
| <b>primus</b>       | first; chief, excellent                           |
| <b>princeps</b>     | leader, chief, founder, originator                |
| <b>principium</b>   | beginning, origin                                 |
| <b>prior</b>        | former, previous, prior, first                    |
| <b>priscus</b>      | ancient, former, of old                           |
| <b>pristinus</b>    | early, original, pristine                         |
| <b>prius</b>        | before, sooner, first, previously                 |
| <b>priusquam</b>    | before                                            |
| <b>pro</b>          | for; before, on account of; instead of            |
| <b>probo</b>        | approve commend; recommend, show; prove           |
| <b>procedo</b>      | go forward, proceed; advance, elapse              |
| <b>procella</b>     | violent wind, storm,                              |
| <b>procul</b>       | in the distance, far, from afar                   |
| <b>procumbo</b>     | fall forwards, fall prostrate                     |
| <b>prodeo</b>       | go forth, come forward; advance                   |
| <b>prodo</b>        | produce, propagate; report; reveal                |
| <b>produco</b>      | lead forward; bring forth, produce                |
| <b>proelium</b>     | battle, combat                                    |
| <b>proficiscor</b>  | set out, depart, march                            |
| <b>profor</b>       | speak out, speak                                  |
| <b>profugus</b>     | fugitive; banished, exiled                        |
| <b>profundus</b>    | deep, profound; of the underworld, infernal       |
| <b>progenies</b>    | descent, lineage, race, family; descendants       |
| <b>progigno</b>     | beget, bear, bring forth                          |
| <b>progredior</b>   | go forward, advance; progress                     |
| <b>prolabor</b>     | glide forward, slide along, slip                  |
| <b>proles</b>       | offspring, children, descendants                  |
| <b>promereor</b>    | deserve, merit, earn, be worthy                   |
| <b>promitto</b>     | promise, hold out, assure, expect                 |
| <b>promo</b>        | take out, give out, produce                       |
| <b>pronuba</b>      | bride's attendant                                 |
| <b>pronus</b>       | bent over, leaning; rushing; prone                |

|                      |                                              |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <b>propago</b>       | offspring, descendant                        |
| <b>propetro</b>      | hurry, hasten, move quickly                  |
| <b>propior</b>       | closer, nearer                               |
| <b>proprius</b>      | special, peculiar, individual; lasting       |
| <b>propter</b>       | on account of, because of                    |
| <b>propugnaculum</b> | rampart, fortress, protection                |
| <b>prora</b>         | prow, bow                                    |
| <b>prorumpo</b>      | break out, rush forth, attack, burst         |
| <b>prosequor</b>     | pursue, follow up, chase                     |
| <b>Proserpina</b>    | wife of Pluto and queen of the underworld    |
| <b>prospectus</b>    | view, prospect                               |
| <b>prospicio</b>     | look forward, look out, look, see, discern   |
| <b>protendo</b>      | extend, reach out, lift                      |
| <b>protinus</b>      | forward, onward; continuously, without pause |
| <b>proveho</b>       | move along, advance, lead on, proceed        |
| <b>proximus</b>      | nearest, closest; next                       |
| <b>pubes</b>         | young men; groin                             |
| <b>pudor</b>         | decency, modesty, propriety; shame           |
| <b>puella</b>        | girl                                         |
| <b>puer</b>          | boy                                          |
| <b>pugna</b>         | fight, battle                                |
| <b>pugno</b>         | fight, combat, contend                       |
| <b>pugnus</b>        | fist                                         |
| <b>pulcher</b>       | beautiful, handsome; fine, noble             |
| <b>pulso</b>         | strike, beat, hammer, batter                 |
| <b>pulverulentus</b> | dusty, covered with dust                     |
| <b>pulvis</b>        | dust, powder                                 |
| <b>Punicus</b>       | Punic, Carthaginian                          |
| <b>puppis</b>        | stern, poop; ship                            |
| <b>purpureus</b>     | purple, dark red                             |
| <b>puto</b>          | think, consider, regard; judge, believe      |
| <b>Pygmalion</b>     | Dido's brother                               |
| <b>Pyrrhus</b>       | Achilles' son                                |
| <b>qua</b>           | where? how? in any way                       |
| <b>quaero</b>        | seek, look for, ask for                      |
| <b>qualis</b>        | what sort?; of such a kind, such as          |
| <b>quam</b>          | how, how much; than                          |
| <b>quamquam</b>      | although, however                            |
| <b>quando</b>        | when?                                        |
| <b>quantum</b>       | as much as, so much as                       |
| <b>quantus</b>       | of what size, how much, as                   |
| <b>quasso</b>        | shake violently; shatter, batter             |
| <b>quater</b>        | four times                                   |
| <b>que</b>           | enclitic, and                                |
| <b>quercus</b>       | oak, oak tree                                |
| <b>querela</b>       | complaint, accusation                        |
| <b>queror</b>        | express grief, complain, lament              |
| <b>qui</b>           | who, which; what; that                       |
| <b>quia</b>          | because                                      |
| <b>quicumque</b>     | whoever, whatever, whosoever                 |
| <b>quidem</b>        | indeed, in fact                              |
| <b>quies</b>         | rest, repose, peace                          |
| <b>quiesco</b>       | rest, repose, keep quiet                     |

|                  |                                                       |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>quietus</b>   | at rest, inactive, in repose                          |
| <b>quin</b>      | why not?; but, indeed                                 |
| <b>quingenta</b> | fifty                                                 |
| <b>quippe</b>    | of course, obviously; indeed                          |
| <b>Quirinus</b>  | another name for Romulus                              |
| <b>quis</b>      | who? what?                                            |
| <b>quisquam</b>  | any, anyone                                           |
| <b>quisque</b>   | whoever, whatever; each one everyone                  |
| <b>quisquis</b>  | whoever, whatever; everyone who                       |
| <b>quo</b>       | where; at which time                                  |
| <b>quod</b>      | because; that, in that; wherefore                     |
| <b>quondam</b>   | once, at some time, at one time; sometimes            |
| <b>quoniam</b>   | since, because, whereas                               |
| <b>quoque</b>    | also, too                                             |
| <b>quot</b>      | how many?                                             |
| <b>quotannis</b> | every year, annually, yearly                          |
| <b>quotiens</b>  | how often?; as often as                               |
| <b>ravidus</b>   | raving, mad, enraged; inspired                        |
| <b>rabies</b>    | rage, madness, frenzy; anger, fury                    |
| <b>radius</b>    | staff, rod; a geometer's rod; beam, ray               |
| <b>radix</b>     | root, foundation                                      |
| <b>ramus</b>     | branch, bough, twig                                   |
| <b>rapidus</b>   | fierce; rushing, swift                                |
| <b>rapiō</b>     | seize, snatch, tear, pluck; drive                     |
| <b>raptō</b>     | snatch, drag, hurry away                              |
| <b>rarus</b>     | loose, with large mesh; scattered, dispersed          |
| <b>ratio</b>     | reason; account, calculation; course, conduct         |
| <b>ratis</b>     | raft, boat                                            |
| <b>raucus</b>    | hoarse; ringing; hollow-sounding                      |
| <b>rebellis</b>  | insurgent, rebellious                                 |
| <b>recedo</b>    | fall back, withdraw, recede                           |
| <b>recens</b>    | fresh, young, recent                                  |
| <b>recidivus</b> | falling back; rising again                            |
| <b>recipio</b>   | receive, take back; recover, rescue                   |
| <b>recludo</b>   | open, disclose, reveal; draw                          |
| <b>recondo</b>   | put back, put away; plunge                            |
| <b>rectus</b>    | right, correct; direct, straight                      |
| <b>recurso</b>   | return persistently, keep recurring                   |
| <b>recutio</b>   | shake again, shock                                    |
| <b>reddo</b>     | drive back, restore; reply, answer                    |
| <b>redeo</b>     | go back, return                                       |
| <b>redimo</b>    | buy back, redeem, ransom; release                     |
| <b>reditus</b>   | return, returning; circuit                            |
| <b>redoleo</b>   | emit scent, smell of, be redolent of; breathe, exhale |
| <b>reduco</b>    | lead back, bring back                                 |
| <b>refello</b>   | disprove, refute, repel, expose                       |
| <b>refero</b>    | bring back, carry back; recall, speak, say            |
| <b>reflecto</b>  | bend back, turn back                                  |
| <b>refringo</b>  | break up, break open                                  |
| <b>refugio</b>   | flee back, escape, avoid                              |
| <b>refulgeo</b>  | flash back, glitter, glisten                          |
| <b>refundo</b>   | pour back, make flow back                             |
| <b>regina</b>    | queen                                                 |

|                  |                                                       |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>regio</b>     | region, area; direction; boundary line                |
| <b>regius</b>    | royal, regal, kingly                                  |
| <b>regnator</b>  | ruler, sovereign                                      |
| <b>regno</b>     | rule, reign, govern                                   |
| <b>regnum</b>    | kingdom; royalty                                      |
| <b>rego</b>      | rule, control; direct, guide                          |
| <b>reicio</b>    | throw back, hurl back                                 |
| <b>relinquo</b>  | leave, abandon, relinquish                            |
| <b>reliquiae</b> | remainders, remnants                                  |
| <b>remigium</b>  | rowing, oarage                                        |
| <b>remitto</b>   | send back, drive back; loosen, relax; give up         |
| <b>remordeo</b>  | bite again; vex, torment                              |
| <b>removeo</b>   | move back, drive away, remove                         |
| <b>remugio</b>   | bellow back; resound                                  |
| <b>remus</b>     | oar                                                   |
| <b>Remus</b>     | Romulus's brother                                     |
| <b>renovo</b>    | renew, restore; repeat                                |
| <b>reor</b>      | think, believe, suppose                               |
| <b>repello</b>   | drive back, drive away, repel                         |
| <b>rependo</b>   | ransom; repay; balance                                |
| <b>reperio</b>   | find again, find, discover                            |
| <b>reptor</b>    | discoverer, inventor (Jupiter)                        |
| <b>repeto</b>    | attack again; seek again, demand back; retake, recall |
| <b>repleo</b>    | fill again, refill, fill up                           |
| <b>repono</b>    | put back, restore; stretch out; lay aside, store      |
| <b>reprimo</b>   | keep back, check, curb, restrain, refrain             |
| <b>requies</b>   | rest, repose, respite                                 |
| <b>requiro</b>   | seek again, search for; demand; require               |
| <b>res</b>       | thing, incident, matter; state; pl. exploits, world   |
| <b>reservo</b>   | keep back, save up, reserve                           |
| <b>resido</b>    | sit down, settle; subside                             |
| <b>resigno</b>   | unseal, open; reveal                                  |
| <b>resisto</b>   | remain, continue; oppose, resist                      |
| <b>resolvo</b>   | loosen, release, relax; dispel                        |
| <b>resono</b>    | resound, ring                                         |
| <b>respicio</b>  | look back, gaze at, look for                          |
| <b>respondeo</b> | reply, respond, answer                                |
| <b>responsum</b> | reply, answer, response; advice                       |
| <b>resto</b>     | withstand, resist, oppose; remain                     |
| <b>resupinus</b> | bent back, lying on the back                          |
| <b>resurgo</b>   | rise again, appear again                              |
| <b>rete</b>      | net                                                   |
| <b>retego</b>    | uncover, bare, open; disclose, reveal                 |
| <b>retorqueo</b> | twist back, turn back; change, alter                  |
| <b>retracto</b>  | undertake anew; consider; withdraw                    |
| <b>retro</b>     | backward, back; formerly                              |
| <b>revello</b>   | pull away, tear off; violate                          |
| <b>revertio</b>  | turn back, return                                     |
| <b>reviso</b>    | look back; revisit                                    |
| <b>revoco</b>    | recall, call again                                    |
| <b>revolvio</b>  | revolve, turn again; unroll, repeat; return           |
| <b>rex</b>       | king                                                  |
| <b>Rhesus</b>    | Thracian leader                                       |

|                   |                                                |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>rideo</b>      | laugh; ridicule                                |
| <b>rigeo</b>      | be stiff, stiffen; bristle, harden             |
| <b>rima</b>       | crack, fissure                                 |
| <b>ripa</b>       | bank, margin                                   |
| <b>rite</b>       | solemnly, ceremonially; rightly, fitly         |
| <b>ritus</b>      | ceremony, rite                                 |
| <b>robur</b>      | hardwood, oak; tree trunk; oak tree            |
| <b>rogus</b>      | funeral pyre                                   |
| <b>Roma</b>       | Rome                                           |
| <b>Romanus</b>    | Roman                                          |
| <b>Romulus</b>    | first king and founder of Rome                 |
| <b>roscidus</b>   | wet with dew, dewy; moistened                  |
| <b>roseus</b>     | rose-colored, ruddy                            |
| <b>rota</b>       | wheel; chariot                                 |
| <b>rudens</b>     | roaring, bellowing                             |
| <b>ruina</b>      | fall, crash, ruin                              |
| <b>rumor</b>      | rumor, report; murmur                          |
| <b>rumpo</b>      | break, burst, rupture; break through           |
| <b>ruo</b>        | rush, hurry; fall down, tumble                 |
| <b>rupes</b>      | rock, cliff                                    |
| <b>rursus</b>     | again, in turn                                 |
| <b>rus</b>        | the country, fields                            |
| <b>Rutuli</b>     | Rutulians, Turnus' tribe                       |
| <b>Sabaeus</b>    | Sabaeen (Arabian group)                        |
| <b>sacer</b>      | holy, sacred                                   |
| <b>sacerdos</b>   | priest, priestess                              |
| <b>sacra</b>      | sacrifices                                     |
| <b>sacro</b>      | consecrate, dedicate, devote                   |
| <b>saeculum</b>   | generation, age; a lifetime                    |
| <b>saepe</b>      | often, frequently                              |
| <b>saepio</b>     | hedge in, enclose, encircle; surround; protect |
| <b>saevio</b>     | rage, rave                                     |
| <b>saevus</b>     | savage, fierce, ferocious; terrible            |
| <b>sagitta</b>    | arrow, shaft                                   |
| <b>sal</b>        | salt water, the sea                            |
| <b>saltem</b>     | at least, at all events, anyhow                |
| <b>saltus</b>     | leap, leaping; forest, woodland                |
| <b>salum</b>      | the open sea, the deep                         |
| <b>salus</b>      | health, welfare, prosperity; greeting          |
| <b>Samos</b>      | island off Asia Minor                          |
| <b>sanctus</b>    | holy, sacred; revered                          |
| <b>sanguineus</b> | bloody, blood-red                              |
| <b>sanguis</b>    | blood; bloodshed, slaughter                    |
| <b>sanies</b>     | gore, bloody matter                            |
| <b>sanus</b>      | whole, healthy, well; sober, sane              |
| <b>Sarpedon</b>   | ally of the Trojans, Lycian king               |
| <b>sat</b>        | enough, sufficient, adequate                   |
| <b>sator</b>      | father, creator                                |
| <b>Saturnius</b>  | of Saturn, Saturnian                           |
| <b>Saturnus</b>   | Saturn, father of Jupiter, king of Latium      |
| <b>saucius</b>    | wounded, hurt, injured                         |
| <b>saxum</b>      | large stone, boulder, rock                     |
| <b>scaena</b>     | stage, scene; theater; space                   |

|                   |                                                  |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>scando</b>     | climb, rise, ascend                              |
| <b>sceleratus</b> | polluted, profaned; wicked, impious              |
| <b>scelero</b>    | pollute, defile, desecrate                       |
| <b>scelus</b>     | wicked deed, crime, sin, wickedness              |
| <b>sceptrum</b>   | scepter; kingdom, rule, authority                |
| <b>scilicet</b>   | to be sure, indeed                               |
| <b>scindo</b>     | cut, tear, rend, split, divide                   |
| <b>scintilla</b>  | spark, glimmer, trace                            |
| <b>scio</b>       | know, understand                                 |
| <b>scopulus</b>   | rock, cliff, crag, ledge                         |
| <b>scutum</b>     | shield, protection, defense                      |
| <b>Scyllaea</b>   | of Scylla                                        |
| <b>Scyrius</b>    | of Scyros (an Aegean island)                     |
| <b>se</b>         | himself, herself, itself, themselves             |
| <b>secessus</b>   | separation; ravine, hiding-place                 |
| <b>seco</b>       | cut, reap, carve; operate, divide                |
| <b>secretum</b>   | mystery, hidden thing, secret                    |
| <b>secundus</b>   | favorable; second                                |
| <b>securis</b>    | ax, hatchet                                      |
| <b>securus</b>    | carefree, composed; cheerful, serene             |
| <b>secus</b>      | otherwise, differently                           |
| <b>sed</b>        | but                                              |
| <b>sedeo</b>      | sit; hold court                                  |
| <b>sedes</b>      | seat, dwelling-place; foundation                 |
| <b>sedile</b>     | seat, bench, stool, chair                        |
| <b>seditio</b>    | insurrection, mutiny; dissension, quarrel        |
| <b>seduco</b>     | take apart, lead away; divide, part              |
| <b>segnis</b>     | slow, tardy, slack; sluggish                     |
| <b>semen</b>      | seed, beginning; cause                           |
| <b>semianimis</b> | half-alive, half-dead                            |
| <b>seminex</b>    | half-dead                                        |
| <b>semino</b>     | sow; produce                                     |
| <b>semita</b>     | path, lane                                       |
| <b>semivirus</b>  | half-man; effeminate, unmanly                    |
| <b>semper</b>     | always, ever, continually                        |
| <b>senatus</b>    | senate                                           |
| <b>senecta</b>    | old age, senility                                |
| <b>senex</b>      | old, aged                                        |
| <b>seni</b>       | six each                                         |
| <b>senior</b>     | older                                            |
| <b>sensus</b>     | observation, feeling, sensation; way of thinking |
| <b>sententia</b>  | opinion, judgment, decision                      |
| <b>sentio</b>     | perceive, note; understand                       |
| <b>sentus</b>     | thorny, rough                                    |
| <b>sepelio</b>    | bury; place on a funeral pyre; destroy, suppress |
| <b>septem</b>     | seven                                            |
| <b>septemplex</b> | sevenfold                                        |
| <b>septeni</b>    | seven each                                       |
| <b>sepulchrum</b> | burial place, tomb, grave                        |
| <b>sequor</b>     | follow, pursue; accompany                        |
| <b>sereno</b>     | calm, make clear                                 |
| <b>serenus</b>    | calm, clear                                      |
| <b>Serestus</b>   | friend of Aeneas                                 |

|                   |                                                          |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sergestus</b>  | friend of Aeneas                                         |
| <b>sermo</b>      | speech, conversation; talk, report, rumor                |
| <b>sero</b>       | engage; sire, produce                                    |
| <b>serpens</b>    | snake, serpent                                           |
| <b>serpo</b>      | crawl, creep; creep in                                   |
| <b>sertum</b>     | garland, wreath                                          |
| <b>servio</b>     | serve, work for                                          |
| <b>servitium</b>  | slavery, bondage                                         |
| <b>servo</b>      | save, guard, keep                                        |
| <b>sese</b>       | same as <b>se</b> – himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| <b>seu</b>        | or, or if; whether...or (same as <b>sive</b> )           |
| <b>sex</b>        | six                                                      |
| <b>si</b>         | if, when                                                 |
| <b>sibilus</b>    | hissing                                                  |
| <b>Sibylla</b>    | Sibyl, prophetess                                        |
| <b>sic</b>        | thus, in this way                                        |
| <b>sicco</b>      | dry; mild dry                                            |
| <b>siccus</b>     | dry; thirsty                                             |
| <b>Siculus</b>    | of Sicily; Sicilian                                      |
| <b>sido</b>       | perch, settle, sit down                                  |
| <b>Sidonius</b>   | of Sidon                                                 |
| <b>sidus</b>      | constellation, group of stars; the sky, heaven           |
| <b>signum</b>     | sign, indication; standard; figure                       |
| <b>silentium</b>  | silence, stillness                                       |
| <b>sileo</b>      | be silent, be still; suppress                            |
| <b>silex</b>      | flint, granite                                           |
| <b>silva</b>      | wood, forest                                             |
| <b>similis</b>    | similar, like, resembling                                |
| <b>Simois</b>     | river near Troy                                          |
| <b>simul</b>      | at the same time, simultaneously                         |
| <b>simulacrum</b> | likeness, image, statue                                  |
| <b>simulo</b>     | pretend, feign simulate                                  |
| <b>sin</b>        | but if                                                   |
| <b>sine</b>       | without                                                  |
| <b>singuli</b>    | one at a time, single; separate                          |
| <b>sino</b>       | allow, permit                                            |
| <b>Sinon</b>      | the Greek who tricks the Trojans                         |
| <b>sinuo</b>      | curve, bend                                              |
| <b>sinus</b>      | bay; fold; bosom                                         |
| <b>sisto</b>      | set, set up, fix, plant; present; halt, stay             |
| <b>sitis</b>      | thirst; drought                                          |
| <b>situs</b>      | position, spot, place; neglect                           |
| <b>sive</b>       | whether; or if                                           |
| <b>socio</b>      | associate; bind, unite                                   |
| <b>socius</b>     | friend, comrade, ally                                    |
| <b>sol</b>        | sun                                                      |
| <b>solamen</b>    | solace, consolation, comfort                             |
| <b>soleo</b>      | be accustomed; (usually)                                 |
| <b>solidus</b>    | undivided, whole, complete; trustworthy                  |
| <b>solium</b>     | throne; seat                                             |
| <b>sollemnis</b>  | solemn; sacred; accustomed                               |
| <b>sollicito</b>  | disturb, bother, trouble                                 |
| <b>solor</b>      | console oneself for; cheer, comfort                      |

|                    |                                                 |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>solum</b>       | ground, base, foundation                        |
| <b>solus</b>       | alone, only, single, sole                       |
| <b>solvo</b>       | loosen, relax; release, unfurl; dispel, dismiss |
| <b>somnus</b>      | sleep, slumber                                  |
| <b>sonipes</b>     | charger, steed                                  |
| <b>sonitus</b>     | sound, noise, din                               |
| <b>sono</b>        | resound, make a noise; speak, express           |
| <b>sonorus</b>     | howling, roaring, resounding                    |
| <b>sopor</b>       | slumber, deep sleep                             |
| <b>soror</b>       | sister                                          |
| <b>sors</b>        | fate, lot; prophecy; destiny, fortune           |
| <b>sortior</b>     | cast lots, draw lots; share, divide; choose     |
| <b>spargo</b>      | scatter, sprinkle, strew                        |
| <b>Spartanus</b>   | Spartan                                         |
| <b>spatior</b>     | walk, wander around                             |
| <b>spatium</b>     | space, room; level; path                        |
| <b>species</b>     | sight, appearance; spectacle; resemblance       |
| <b>spectaculum</b> | sight, spectacle                                |
| <b>spectator</b>   | spectator                                       |
| <b>specula</b>     | lookout, watchtower                             |
| <b>specular</b>    | watch, keep watch; observe                      |
| <b>spelunca</b>    | cave                                            |
| <b>sperno</b>      | scorn, disdain; reject                          |
| <b>spero</b>       | hope, look for, expect                          |
| <b>spes</b>        | hope                                            |
| <b>spira</b>       | fold, coil                                      |
| <b>spiritus</b>    | spirit, soul; breath                            |
| <b>spiro</b>       | breathe                                         |
| <b>spolio</b>      | strip, uncover, bare; rob, plunder              |
| <b>spolium</b>     | pl. arms stripped from an enemy; booty          |
| <b>spons</b>       | free will, accord; abl. freely, willingly       |
| <b>spuma</b>       | spray, froth, foam                              |
| <b>spumeus</b>     | foamy                                           |
| <b>spumo</b>       | foam, froth                                     |
| <b>spumosus</b>    | foaming, foamy                                  |
| <b>squaleo</b>     | be filthy                                       |
| <b>squameus</b>    | scaly                                           |
| <b>stabilis</b>    | firm, steady, stable, fixed; firm, lasting      |
| <b>stabulum</b>    | stall, stable; lair                             |
| <b>stagnum</b>     | swamp, standing water                           |
| <b>statio</b>      | resting place; anchorage                        |
| <b>statuo</b>      | set up, station; construct, build               |
| <b>stellatus</b>   | studded; gleaming                               |
| <b>sterno</b>      | spread out; overthrow, level, flatten           |
| <b>Sthenelus</b>   | Diomedes' charioteer                            |
| <b>stimulus</b>    | spur                                            |
| <b>stimulo</b>     | spur; prick, goad on                            |
| <b>stipes</b>      | trunk                                           |
| <b>stipo</b>       | press, pack; fill, cram, stuff                  |
| <b>stirps</b>      | stem; lineage                                   |
| <b>sto</b>         | stand; be built; linger, remain                 |
| <b>stratum</b>     | covering; bed, couch                            |
| <b>strepitus</b>   | din, clash, rustle, clatter                     |

|                    |                                                     |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>strideo</b>     | make a harsh noise, hiss                            |
| <b>stridor</b>     | shrill sound, creak, grating, rattle                |
| <b>stringo</b>     | graze, trim, strip                                  |
| <b>struo</b>       | place together, heap up; prepare, devise            |
| <b>studium</b>     | desire, exertion, endeavor; pursuit                 |
| <b>stupeo</b>      | be stunned, be amazed; wonder at                    |
| <b>stuppeus</b>    | hempen, made of hemp                                |
| <b>Stygius</b>     | of the Styx (river in the underworld)               |
| <b>Styx</b>        | river of the underworld                             |
| <b>suadeo</b>      | advise, exhort, urge, persuade                      |
| <b>sub</b>         | under, beneath; at the foot of; acc. to, toward     |
| <b>subeo</b>       | go under, enter; come up, advance; support; follow  |
| <b>subicio</b>     | place under; set up, mount; ascribe                 |
| <b>subigo</b>      | drive on, propel; force                             |
| <b>subito</b>      | suddenly, immediately, at once                      |
| <b>sublimis</b>    | lofty, high, exalted; on high, lofty; eminent       |
| <b>submergo</b>    | dip, plunge under, sink                             |
| <b>submitto</b>    | put down, lower; moderate; humble, yield            |
| <b>subnecto</b>    | tie under, fasten beneath                           |
| <b>subnixus</b>    | leaning on; supported by                            |
| <b>suboles</b>     | child; offspring                                    |
| <b>subrideo</b>    | smile                                               |
| <b>subrigo</b>     | lift, raise                                         |
| <b>subsido</b>     | settle down, subside                                |
| <b>subsisto</b>    | halt, take a stand, stop; oppose                    |
| <b>subter</b>      | beneath, under                                      |
| <b>subtraho</b>    | withdraw; pass. fly beneath                         |
| <b>subvolvo</b>    | roll up                                             |
| <b>succedo</b>     | go below, enter; ascend; succeed; approach; take up |
| <b>successus</b>   | success                                             |
| <b>succingo</b>    | gird; equip                                         |
| <b>succumbo</b>    | yield to, fall under                                |
| <b>succurro</b>    | help, relieve; succour                              |
| <b>suffero</b>     | submit to, under, suffer                            |
| <b>sufficio</b>    | suffuse, tinge; supply; be sufficient               |
| <b>suffundo</b>    | pour in; suffuse                                    |
| <b>sulcus</b>      | furrow; trench                                      |
| <b>sum</b>         | be                                                  |
| <b>summus</b>      | uppermost, highest; loftiest, supreme               |
| <b>sumo</b>        | take, lay hold of, assume; undertake; inflict       |
| <b>super</b>       | above, over, on top of                              |
| <b>superbus</b>    | proud, arrogant, insolent                           |
| <b>superemineo</b> | surpass, tower over                                 |
| <b>superi</b>      | the gods                                            |
| <b>supero</b>      | surpass, transcend; remain; excel, be superior      |
| <b>superstitio</b> | superstition, dread of the supernatural             |
| <b>supersum</b>    | survive; remain; suffice                            |
| <b>superus</b>     | upper, higher                                       |
| <b>supinus</b>     | lying on one's back                                 |
| <b>supplex</b>     | suppliant, beseeching, entreating                   |
| <b>suppliciter</b> | humbly, suppliantly                                 |
| <b>supplicium</b>  | punishment, penalty                                 |
| <b>suppono</b>     | apply; put under                                    |

|                   |                                                          |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>supra</b>      | above, over                                              |
| <b>supremum</b>   | for the last time                                        |
| <b>sura</b>       | calf; leg                                                |
| <b>surgo</b>      | rise, get up, stand up; ascend                           |
| <b>suscipio</b>   | take, catch, take up; have, get; undertake, undergo      |
| <b>suspendo</b>   | hand, suspend                                            |
| <b>suspicio</b>   | look up at, admire; suspect                              |
| <b>suspiro</b>    | sigh                                                     |
| <b>suus</b>       | his, her, its, their                                     |
| <b>Sychaeus</b>   | Dido's husband (slain by Pygmalion)                      |
| <b>Syrtis</b>     | Syrtis (shallow sandy bays on the coast of Africa)       |
| <b>tabeo</b>      | be drenched                                              |
| <b>tabula</b>     | board, plank                                             |
| <b>taceo</b>      | be silent, say nothing                                   |
| <b>tacitus</b>    | secret, unmentioned, silent                              |
| <b>taeda</b>      | torch; nuptial torch                                     |
| <b>talaria</b>    | sandals                                                  |
| <b>talis</b>      | such, of such a kind                                     |
| <b>tam</b>        | so, so very                                              |
| <b>tamen</b>      | however, nevertheless, still                             |
| <b>tandem</b>     | at last, finally; pray now                               |
| <b>tango</b>      | touch; border on, reach                                  |
| <b>tantum</b>     | so much, so greatly                                      |
| <b>tantus</b>     | so great, so much, such                                  |
| <b>Tartara</b>    | Tartarus, the underworld                                 |
| <b>taurinus</b>   | a bull's; of a bull                                      |
| <b>taurus</b>     | bull; bullock                                            |
| <b>tectum</b>     | house, dwelling; roof;                                   |
| <b>tegmen</b>     | covering, cover                                          |
| <b>tego</b>       | cover, cover over, hide; shelter; dissemble, keep secret |
| <b>tellus</b>     | earth, globe, land, ground; personified Earth            |
| <b>telum</b>      | spear, shaft, javelin; weapon                            |
| <b>tempero</b>    | restrain oneself, abstain, keep from; soothe             |
| <b>tempestas</b>  | storm, tempest; disturbance; multitude                   |
| <b>templum</b>    | temple, sanctuary, shrine                                |
| <b>tempto</b>     | try, attempt; tempt                                      |
| <b>tempus</b>     | time; occasion, opportunity                              |
| <b>tenax</b>      | tenacious, gripping, clinging                            |
| <b>tendo</b>      | stretch, extend; present; aim; exert, strive             |
| <b>tenebrosus</b> | dark, gloomy                                             |
| <b>Tenedos</b>    | island near Troy                                         |
| <b>teneo</b>      | hold, keep, have; occupy; hold back, detain; reach       |
| <b>tentorium</b>  | tent                                                     |
| <b>tenuis</b>     | slim, thin; little, slight; low                          |
| <b>tenus</b>      | up to, as far as                                         |
| <b>ter</b>        | three times, thrice                                      |
| <b>terebro</b>    | bore into, pierce                                        |
| <b>teres</b>      | smooth, polished                                         |
| <b>tergum</b>     | back, rear; hide, leather                                |
| <b>termino</b>    | end; limit                                               |
| <b>ternus</b>     | triple                                                   |
| <b>tero</b>       | graze, touch; wear away, waste                           |
| <b>terra</b>      | earth, land, soil; personified Earth                     |

|                     |                                                      |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>terreo</b>       | frighten, terrify                                    |
| <b>terribilis</b>   | dreadful, fearful                                    |
| <b>terrifico</b>    | terrify                                              |
| <b>territo</b>      | terrify, frighten                                    |
| <b>tertius</b>      | third                                                |
| <b>testor</b>       | call to witness; swear by                            |
| <b>testudo</b>      | tortoise shell; roof                                 |
| <b>tete</b>         | intensive form of <b>te</b>                          |
| <b>Teucer</b>       | 1. first Trojan king 2. half brother of Ajax         |
| <b>Teucris</b>      | Trojans                                              |
| <b>Teucris</b>      | Troy                                                 |
| <b>thalamus</b>     | inner room, chamber; marriage bed                    |
| <b>theatrum</b>     | theater                                              |
| <b>thesaurus</b>    | treasure                                             |
| <b>Theseus</b>      | king of Athens                                       |
| <b>Thessandrus</b>  | Greek warrior at Troy                                |
| <b>Thoas</b>        | Greek warrior at Troy                                |
| <b>Threicius</b>    | Thracian, of Thrace                                  |
| <b>Threissa</b>     | a Thracian woman                                     |
| <b>Thybris</b>      | Tiber River                                          |
| <b>Thyias</b>       | Bacchant, Thyiad                                     |
| <b>Thymoetes</b>    | a Trojan                                             |
| <b>thymum</b>       | thyme                                                |
| <b>Tiberinus</b>    | of the Tiber                                         |
| <b>tigris</b>       | tigress, tiger                                       |
| <b>Timavus</b>      | river in northeastern Italy                          |
| <b>timeo</b>        | fear, be afraid of                                   |
| <b>timor</b>        | fear, dread, anxiety                                 |
| <b>Titan</b>        | Titan, name given to the god of the sun              |
| <b>togatus</b>      | wearing a toga                                       |
| <b>tollo</b>        | lift, raise; erect; extol, exalt                     |
| <b>tonitrus</b>     | thunder                                              |
| <b>tormentum</b>    | machine for hurling                                  |
| <b>torqueo</b>      | twist, bend, turn                                    |
| <b>torreo</b>       | roast                                                |
| <b>torus</b>        | sofa, couch, bed                                     |
| <b>torvus</b>       | stern, grim                                          |
| <b>tot</b>          | so many, such a number of                            |
| <b>totidem</b>      | just so many, just as many                           |
| <b>totiens</b>      | so often, as often                                   |
| <b>totus</b>        | entire, all, whole                                   |
| <b>trabs</b>        | beam, timber, rafter                                 |
| <b>tractabilis</b>  | tangible, manageable, yielding                       |
| <b>traho</b>        | draw, drag; lead, bring; sweep along; spend, prolong |
| <b>traicio</b>      | throw across; strike; pass through, penetrate        |
| <b>trano</b>        | fly over; swim across                                |
| <b>tranquillus</b>  | calm, tranquil                                       |
| <b>transeo</b>      | go across, go over; pass by                          |
| <b>transfero</b>    | carry across; transfer                               |
| <b>transfigo</b>    | pierce                                               |
| <b>transmitto</b>   | send across; transfer                                |
| <b>transverbero</b> | transfix                                             |
| <b>tremefactus</b>  | shaken                                               |

|                    |                                                |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>tremesco</b>    | tremble, quake, shudder                        |
| <b>tremo</b>       | tremble, shake, quake                          |
| <b>tremor</b>      | trembling                                      |
| <b>trepido</b>     | tremble, shake                                 |
| <b>trepidus</b>    | restless, agitated, anxious                    |
| <b>tres</b>        | three                                          |
| <b>tridens</b>     | with three teeth; trident                      |
| <b>trietericus</b> | biennial (triennial in Roman system)           |
| <b>triginta</b>    | thirty                                         |
| <b>Trinacrius</b>  | Sicilian                                       |
| <b>tristis</b>     | sad, sorrowful, dejected; dismal, gloomy       |
| <b>trisulcus</b>   | three-forked                                   |
| <b>Triton</b>      | sea-god, son of Neptune                        |
| <b>triumphus</b>   | triumph                                        |
| <b>Trivia</b>      | another name for Diana                         |
| <b>Troia</b>       | Troy                                           |
| <b>Troianus</b>    | Trojan                                         |
| <b>Troilus</b>     | one of Priam's sons                            |
| <b>Troius</b>      | Trojan                                         |
| <b>Tros</b>        | Trojan                                         |
| <b>trucido</b>     | kill, butcher                                  |
| <b>trudo</b>       | push                                           |
| <b>truncus</b>     | body, trunk                                    |
| <b>trux</b>        | harsh, fierce, wild                            |
| <b>tu</b>          | you                                            |
| <b>tueor</b>       | look at, behold, watch; keep in mind; care for |
| <b>tum</b>         | then, at that time, in those times; further    |
| <b>tumeo</b>       | swell, be swollen                              |
| <b>tumidus</b>     | swollen, tumid; puffing up                     |
| <b>tumultus</b>    | uproar, commotion, disturbance, tumult         |
| <b>tumulus</b>     | sepulchral mound, grave; heap of earth         |
| <b>tunc</b>        | the                                            |
| <b>tundo</b>       | beat, strike, thump; pound, bruise; stun       |
| <b>turba</b>       | uproar, commotion; crowd, throng               |
| <b>turbidus</b>    | confused, disordered; troubled, violent        |
| <b>turbo</b>       | <b>turbinis</b> , m. whirlind, tornado         |
| <b>turbo</b>       | <b>turbare</b> – disturb, make an uproar       |
| <b>Turnus</b>      | leader of the Rutulians, Aeneas's enemy        |
| <b>turpis</b>      | ugly; filthy, disgraceful                      |
| <b>turris</b>      | tower, citadel                                 |
| <b>tus</b>         | incense                                        |
| <b>tutus</b>       | safe, secure                                   |
| <b>tuus</b>        | your                                           |
| <b>Tydidēs</b>     | son of Tydeus=Diomedes                         |
| <b>tyrannus</b>    | tyrant                                         |
| <b>Tyrius</b>      | Tyrian, of Tyre                                |
| <b>Tyros</b>       | Tyre                                           |
| <b>Tyrrhenus</b>   | Tyrrhenian                                     |
| <b>uber</b>        | rich                                           |
| <b>ubi</b>         | where?; where, when                            |
| <b>ubique</b>      | everywhere, anywhere                           |
| <b>ulciscor</b>    | avenge                                         |
| <b>Ulixes</b>      | Ulysses (Odysseus)                             |

|                 |                                                 |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>ullus</b>    | any, any one                                    |
| <b>ulterior</b> | farther, more remote                            |
| <b>ultimus</b>  | last; furthest                                  |
| <b>ultra</b>    | beyond, on the other side                       |
| <b>ultra</b>    | on the other side, beyond                       |
| <b>ululatus</b> | wailing, howling                                |
| <b>ululo</b>    | howl, yell, wail                                |
| <b>umbo</b>     | boss                                            |
| <b>umbra</b>    | shadow, shade                                   |
| <b>umbrifer</b> | shade-giving                                    |
| <b>umecto</b>   | moisten, wet                                    |
| <b>umens</b>    | moist, dewy, wet                                |
| <b>umerus</b>   | shoulder, upper arm                             |
| <b>umidus</b>   | dewy, watery                                    |
| <b>umquam</b>   | ever                                            |
| <b>una</b>      | at once, together, at the same time             |
| <b>unanimus</b> | sympathizing, agreeing                          |
| <b>uncus</b>    | hooked, crooked                                 |
| <b>unda</b>     | wave                                            |
| <b>unde</b>     | from which place, whence                        |
| <b>undique</b>  | from all parts, on all sides, all around        |
| <b>undosus</b>  | billowy                                         |
| <b>unguis</b>   | finger nail                                     |
| <b>unguo</b>    | smear, anoint                                   |
| <b>unus</b>     | one, only, alone                                |
| <b>urbs</b>     | city                                            |
| <b>urgeo</b>    | press, force, urge; drive                       |
| <b>urna</b>     | urn                                             |
| <b>uro</b>      | burn                                            |
| <b>usquam</b>   | anywhere, any place                             |
| <b>usus</b>     | use                                             |
| <b>ut</b>       | how?; as, when                                  |
| <b>uterque</b>  | each, either, each one; pl. both                |
| <b>uterus</b>   | womb; belly                                     |
| <b>uti</b>      | how?; as, when                                  |
| <b>utor</b>     | use, profit; spend; perform, practice           |
| <b>uxorius</b>  | uxorious, devoted to one's wife                 |
| <b>vacca</b>    | cow                                             |
| <b>vaco</b>     | be free                                         |
| <b>vacuus</b>   | empty, vacant, clear; free, free from           |
| <b>vado</b>     | go, walk                                        |
| <b>vadum</b>    | shallow place, ford                             |
| <b>vagina</b>   | sheath                                          |
| <b>vagor</b>    | wander, roam; spread                            |
| <b>valeo</b>    | be well, be strong; say goodbye                 |
| <b>validus</b>  | strong, powerful, robust                        |
| <b>valles</b>   | valley, vale                                    |
| <b>vanus</b>    | empty, void; fruitless; false, deceptive        |
| <b>varius</b>   | various, variegated; changing, variable; fickle |
| <b>vasto</b>    | pillage                                         |
| <b>vastus</b>   | unoccupied; vast, immense, huge                 |
| <b>vates</b>    | seer, prophet                                   |
| <b>ve</b>       | enclitic – or, or if you will                   |

|                   |                                               |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>veho</b>       | carry, bear; bring, usher in                  |
| <b>vel</b>        | or, or indeed; certainly                      |
| <b>velivolus</b>  | sail-winged                                   |
| <b>vello</b>      | tear, pluck                                   |
| <b>velo</b>       | cover, wrap                                   |
| <b>velox</b>      | swift                                         |
| <b>velum</b>      | sail                                          |
| <b>velut</b>      | just as, even as, like                        |
| <b>vena</b>       | vein, artery; pl. heart                       |
| <b>venabulum</b>  | hunting spear                                 |
| <b>venatrix</b>   | huntress                                      |
| <b>vendo</b>      | sell                                          |
| <b>venenum</b>    | poison; drug                                  |
| <b>venia</b>      | indulgence, kindness, favor; permission       |
| <b>venio</b>      | come, arrive; go                              |
| <b>venor</b>      | hunt                                          |
| <b>ventus</b>     | wind                                          |
| <b>Venus</b>      | goddess of Love, Aeneas's mother              |
| <b>verbum</b>     | word                                          |
| <b>vereor</b>     | fear                                          |
| <b>vero</b>       | in fact, in truth, truly                      |
| <b>verro</b>      | sweep                                         |
| <b>verso</b>      | whirl                                         |
| <b>vertex</b>     | whirlpool, vortex                             |
| <b>verto</b>      | turn, direct, change; twist; destroy          |
| <b>verus</b>      | true, real, actual, genuine                   |
| <b>Vesper</b>     | the evening star                              |
| <b>Vesta</b>      | goddess of the hearth                         |
| <b>vester</b>     | your                                          |
| <b>vestibulum</b> | entrance                                      |
| <b>vestigium</b>  | step, footprint, track; trace, mark, vestige  |
| <b>vestigo</b>    | search                                        |
| <b>vestis</b>     | clothing, attire, garments                    |
| <b>veto</b>       | forbid                                        |
| <b>vetus</b>      | old, aged                                     |
| <b>via</b>        | way, road, path; method, mode                 |
| <b>vibro</b>      | shake, brandish, wield; glimmer, gleam        |
| <b>vicissim</b>   | in turn                                       |
| <b>victor</b>     | winner, victor, conqueror                     |
| <b>victus</b>     | food                                          |
| <b>video</b>      | see, perceive; understand; pass. seem, appear |
| <b>vigeo</b>      | thrive                                        |
| <b>vigil</b>      | awake, alert; watchful, restless              |
| <b>vimen</b>      | twig, stem                                    |
| <b>vincio</b>     | bind, tie, fasten                             |
| <b>vinco</b>      | conquer, overcome, defeat; banish             |
| <b>vinculum</b>   | chain, rope, fetter; bond                     |
| <b>vindico</b>    | claim; rescue                                 |
| <b>vinum</b>      | wine                                          |
| <b>violo</b>      | injure, dishonor; violate                     |
| <b>vir</b>        | man, male                                     |
| <b>vireo</b>      | be green                                      |
| <b>virga</b>      | wand; branch, twig                            |

|                  |                                                  |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>virgo</b>     | young woman, virgin                              |
| <b>viridis</b>   | green                                            |
| <b>virtus</b>    | strength, courage, excellence; character, virtue |
| <b>vis</b>       | force, violence; pl. strength                    |
| <b>viscum</b>    | mistletoe                                        |
| <b>viscus</b>    | flesh; organs                                    |
| <b>visus</b>     | sight, vision; appearance                        |
| <b>vita</b>      | life                                             |
| <b>vitalis</b>   | vital, of life                                   |
| <b>vitta</b>     | band, fillet, braid                              |
| <b>vivo</b>      | live, be alive; linger                           |
| <b>vivus</b>     | alive, living                                    |
| <b>vix</b>       | scarcely, barely; just                           |
| <b>voco</b>      | call, name; invite; invoke                       |
| <b>volatilis</b> | winged                                           |
| <b>volo</b>      | <b>velle</b> - wish, want, desire                |
| <b>volo</b>      | <b>volare</b> - fly                              |
| <b>volucer</b>   | winged, flying                                   |
| <b>volumen</b>   | coil; fold                                       |
| <b>voluntas</b>  | will, wish, choice, desire; purpose              |
| <b>voluto</b>    | roll, turn; weigh, ponder, consider              |
| <b>volvo</b>     | turn, roll; ordain, decree; glide                |
| <b>voro</b>      | swallow                                          |
| <b>vos</b>       | you                                              |
| <b>vosmet</b>    | emphatic form of vos                             |
| <b>votum</b>     | vow, solemn pledge; a votive offering            |
| <b>oveo</b>      | vow                                              |
| <b>vox</b>       | voice, cry, call; word, saying                   |
| <b>vulgo</b>     | make known, spread abroad                        |
| <b>vulgus</b>    | crowd, throng; rabble                            |
| <b>vulnus</b>    | wound, injury                                    |
| <b>vultus</b>    | face, appearance; expression                     |
| <b>Xanthus</b>   | river near Troy                                  |
| <b>Zephyrus</b>  | west wind                                        |

# **WORDS OCCURRING FIFTEEN TIMES OR MORE**

|                |                                                              |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>a, ab</b>   | from, away from, by                                          |
| <b>ac</b>      | same as <b>atque</b> – and, and also                         |
| <b>ad</b>      | to, toward, near, at, by                                     |
| <b>Aeneas</b>  | hero of the Aeneid                                           |
| <b>agmen</b>   | army (on the march), column, train, formation, rank, line    |
| <b>aliquis</b> | someone, anyone                                              |
| <b>alius</b>   | another, other, else                                         |
| <b>altus</b>   | high, lofty; deep, profound; as noun altum – the sea, heaven |
| <b>amor</b>    | love, affection, fondness; as person - Cupid                 |
| <b>animus</b>  | soul, spirit, heart, courage, daring, feeling                |
| <b>ante</b>    | before, in front of, previously                              |
| <b>ara</b>     | altar                                                        |
| <b>arma</b>    | arms, weapons; tools, equipment                              |
| <b>arx</b>     | citadel, fortress, stronghold; hill, peak                    |
| <b>at</b>      | but; yet, at least                                           |
| <b>atque</b>   | and, and also; but, than                                     |
| <b>aura</b>    | air, breeze, wind, blast                                     |
| <b>aurum</b>   | gold                                                         |
| <b>aut</b>     | or; aut...aut= either...or                                   |
| <b>bellum</b>  | war                                                          |
| <b>caelum</b>  | sky, heaven, the heavens                                     |
| <b>caput</b>   | head, the summit, person                                     |
| <b>circum</b>  | around, all around                                           |
| <b>classis</b> | fleet, division                                              |
| <b>coniunx</b> | spouse, husband, wife                                        |
| <b>corpus</b>  | body                                                         |
| <b>cum</b>     | prep. with, conjunction when, since, although                |
| <b>cura</b>    | anxiety, distress, care, concern                             |
| <b>de</b>      | from, away from, down from; concerning, according to         |
| <b>dea</b>     | goddess                                                      |
| <b>deus</b>    | god, deity                                                   |
| <b>dexter</b>  | right, to the right; skillful                                |
| <b>dico</b>    | <b>dicere</b> - say, speak, sing, describe, name             |
| <b>dictum</b>  | assertion, remark, saying                                    |
| <b>Dido</b>    | queen of Carthage                                            |
| <b>divus</b>   | of a deity, godlike, divine                                  |
| <b>do</b>      | give, appoint; grant, bestow; emit, utter                    |
| <b>domus</b>   | house, home, dwelling, building                              |
| <b>duco</b>    | lead, lead away, guide, conduct, prolong; choose             |
| <b>dum</b>     | while; with subjunctive=until                                |
| <b>e, ex</b>   | out of, from; of; since; according to                        |
| <b>ego</b>     | I                                                            |
| <b>eo</b>      | go, walk, ride, sail, move                                   |
| <b>et</b>      | and, also                                                    |
| <b>fama</b>    | report, rumor, saying, talk, tradition                       |
| <b>fatum</b>   | prediction; fate                                             |
| <b>fero</b>    | bring, carry, bear, wear; report; offer                      |
| <b>ferrum</b>  | iron; iron tool; sword                                       |
| <b>flamma</b>  | flame, blaze; flame of passion;                              |
| <b>for</b>     | speak, say; prophesy                                         |
| <b>gens</b>    | race, clan; descendant, offspring                            |

|                          |                                                       |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>hic</b>               | adv. here                                             |
| <b>hic, haec, hoc</b>    | this, the latter                                      |
| <b>hinc</b>              | from this place, hence; on either side                |
| <b>hostis</b>            | enemy, foe, stranger                                  |
| <b>iam</b>               | now, at this time, already; with a neg., longer, more |
| <b>ignis</b>             | fire                                                  |
| <b>ille, illa, illud</b> | that; he, she, it                                     |
| <b>in</b>                | acc. into, to; against; abl. in, on, upon             |
| <b>ingens</b>            | huge, vast, enormous; extraordinary                   |
| <b>inter</b>             | between, among                                        |
| <b>ipse</b>              | himself, herself, itself                              |
| <b>Italia</b>            | Italy                                                 |
| <b>iubeo</b>             | order, tell, command                                  |
| <b>Iuno</b>              | goddess of marriage; wife of Jupiter                  |
| <b>labor</b>             | noun – labor, toil, exertion; suffering, hardship     |
| <b>lacrima</b>           | tear                                                  |
| <b>latus</b>             | adj. broad, wide, extensive                           |
| <b>limen</b>             | threshold, door; house, dwelling                      |
| <b>litus</b>             | seashore, beach                                       |
| <b>locus</b>             | place, spot; position                                 |
| <b>longus</b>            | long, extended                                        |
| <b>magnus</b>            | large, great, huge, mighty; important                 |
| <b>manus</b>             | hand; band troop; handiwork                           |
| <b>medius</b>            | the middle of, middle                                 |
| <b>mens</b>              | mind, intellect; memory; feeling; heart               |
| <b>meus</b>              | my, mine                                              |
| <b>miser</b>             | wretched, miserable, poor, sad                        |
| <b>moenia</b>            | walls, ramparts; walled city                          |
| <b>multus</b>            | much; many (pl.); great, high, abundant               |
| <b>natus</b>             | born, made, destined, intended; a son                 |
| <b>ne</b>                | not; do not; <b>-ne</b> – whether, or                 |
| <b>nec</b>               | and not, also not; neither...nor                      |
| <b>non</b>               | not, by no means                                      |
| <b>noster</b>            | our; ours                                             |
| <b>nox</b>               | night; death                                          |
| <b>nunc</b>              | now                                                   |
| <b>o</b>                 | O! oh!                                                |
| <b>oculus</b>            | eye                                                   |
| <b>omnis</b>             | all, every, whole                                     |
| <b>ora</b>               | shore, coast; border, edge, rim                       |
| <b>oro</b>               | beg, plead; pray, beseech; speak                      |
| <b>os</b>                | mouth; face, expression                               |
| <b>pars</b>              | part, portion; side                                   |
| <b>pater</b>             | father, sire                                          |
| <b>pectus</b>            | breast, chest, heart                                  |
| <b>per</b>               | through, along; throughout, during; by means of       |
| <b>peto</b>              | seek, aim at; attack; scan                            |
| <b>possum</b>            | be able, can                                          |
| <b>premo</b>             | press, pursue; overpower; bury; conceal; restrain     |
| <b>Priamus</b>           | Priam, king of Troy                                   |
| <b>primus</b>            | first; chief, excellent                               |
| <b>que</b>               | enclitic, and                                         |
| <b>qui</b>               | who, which; what; that                                |

|                |                                                     |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>quis</b>    | who? what?                                          |
| <b>refero</b>  | bring back, carry back; recall, speak, say          |
| <b>regina</b>  | queen                                               |
| <b>regnum</b>  | kingdom; royalty                                    |
| <b>res</b>     | thing, incident, matter; state; pl. exploits, world |
| <b>rex</b>     | king                                                |
| <b>sanguis</b> | blood; bloodshed, slaughter                         |
| <b>se</b>      | himself, herself, itself, themselves                |
| <b>sed</b>     | but                                                 |
| <b>sequor</b>  | follow, pursue; accompany                           |
| <b>si</b>      | if, when                                            |
| <b>sic</b>     | thus, in this way                                   |
| <b>socius</b>  | friend, comrade, ally                               |
| <b>soror</b>   | sister                                              |
| <b>sto</b>     | stand; be built; linger, remain                     |
| <b>sub</b>     | under, beneath; at the foot of; acc. to, toward     |
| <b>sum</b>     | be                                                  |
| <b>summus</b>  | uppermost, highest; loftiest, supreme               |
| <b>suus</b>    | his, her, its, their                                |
| <b>talis</b>   | such, of such a kind                                |
| <b>tandem</b>  | at last, finally; pray now                          |
| <b>tantus</b>  | so great, so much, such                             |
| <b>tectum</b>  | house, dwelling; roof;                              |
| <b>telum</b>   | spear, shaft, javelin; weapon                       |
| <b>teneo</b>   | hold, keep, have; occupy; hold back, detain; reach  |
| <b>terra</b>   | earth, land, soil                                   |
| <b>Teucri</b>  | Trojans                                             |
| <b>tot</b>     | so many, such a number of                           |
| <b>totus</b>   | entire, all, whole                                  |
| <b>Troia</b>   | Troy                                                |
| <b>tu</b>      | you                                                 |
| <b>tum</b>     | then, at that time, in those times; further         |
| <b>Turnus</b>  | leader of the Rutulians, Aeneas's enemy             |
| <b>tuus</b>    | your                                                |
| <b>ubi</b>     | where?; where, when                                 |
| <b>umbra</b>   | shadow, shade                                       |
| <b>unda</b>    | wave                                                |
| <b>unus</b>    | one, only, alone                                    |
| <b>urbs</b>    | city                                                |
| <b>ut</b>      | how?; as, when                                      |
| <b>ve</b>      | enclitic – or, or if you will                       |
| <b>venio</b>   | come, arrive; go                                    |
| <b>ventus</b>  | wind                                                |
| <b>via</b>     | way, road, path; method, mode                       |
| <b>video</b>   | see, perceive; understand; pass. seem, appear       |
| <b>vir</b>     | man, male                                           |
| <b>vis</b>     | force, violence; pl. strength                       |
| <b>voco</b>    | call, name; invite; invoke                          |
| <b>volvo</b>   | turn, roll; ordain, decree; glide                   |
| <b>vox</b>     | voice, cry, call; word, saying                      |
| <b>vulnus</b>  | wound, injury                                       |

**WORDS OCCURRING 9-14 TIMES**

|                 |                                                    |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Achilles</b> | greatest of the Greek heroes at Troy               |
| <b>aequor</b>   | the sea, surface of the sea, a level surface       |
| <b>aequus</b>   | even, level, just, fair                            |
| <b>ago</b>      | drive, do, pursue, conduct imp – Come!             |
| <b>ait</b>      | says, asserts                                      |
| <b>ardeo</b>    | be on fire, burn, blaze                            |
| <b>arvum</b>    | plowed land, cultivated field, field               |
| <b>ater</b>     | black, dark, sable, dusky; gloomy                  |
| <b>audeo</b>    | dare, venture, risk                                |
| <b>audio</b>    | hear, listen to                                    |
| <b>averto</b>   | turn away, avert, remove                           |
| <b>bis</b>      | twice, double                                      |
| <b>capio</b>    | seize, grasp, capture                              |
| <b>casus</b>    | fall, falling-down, ruin, failure                  |
| <b>causa</b>    | cause, reason, motive                              |
| <b>cavus</b>    | hollow, excavated                                  |
| <b>centum</b>   | 100                                                |
| <b>cerno</b>    | separate, distinguish, discern, perceive           |
| <b>cingo</b>    | equip, gird oneself; surround, encircle            |
| <b>clamor</b>   | shout                                              |
| <b>comes</b>    | friend, companion, comrade                         |
| <b>condo</b>    | found, establish, build                            |
| <b>contra</b>   | against, opposite, facing                          |
| <b>corripio</b> | seize, snatch, grasp; attack                       |
| <b>credo</b>    | believe, trust, confide in                         |
| <b>crudelis</b> | cruel, unfeeling, hard                             |
| <b>cursus</b>   | running course, a run, journey                     |
| <b>Danaus</b>   | of Danaus (famous Greek king) pl. the Greeks       |
| <b>dies</b>     | day                                                |
| <b>dolor</b>    | pain, suffering, anguish, distress, grief, trouble |
| <b>donum</b>    | gift, present                                      |
| <b>dulcis</b>   | sweet, agreeable, delightful, agreeable            |
| <b>durus</b>    | hard, harsh, vigorous; pitiless, unyielding        |
| <b>enim</b>     | for, namely, that is to say                        |
| <b>equidem</b>  | indeed, truly                                      |
| <b>equus</b>    | horse                                              |
| <b>eripio</b>   | tear out, wrest, pluck tear; rescue deliver, free  |
| <b>erro</b>     | wander, stray, roam; be in error                   |
| <b>etiam</b>    | also, too, even; still                             |
| <b>extremus</b> | outermost, utmost, farthest; remotest; tip         |
| <b>facio</b>    | make, do, produce, build                           |
| <b>finis</b>    | end, boundary, limit; pl. territory                |
| <b>fluctus</b>  | wave, tide, billow, surge                          |
| <b>fors</b>     | chance, luck, fortune                              |
| <b>fortis</b>   | brave, strong, courageous                          |
| <b>fortuna</b>  | fortune, chance, luck                              |
| <b>fuga</b>     | flight, rapid motion                               |
| <b>fugio</b>    | flee, run away, escape                             |
| <b>fundo</b>    | fundere – pour, pour out, shed; spread             |
| <b>furo</b>     | rage, rave, be out of one's mind                   |
| <b>furor</b>    | raving, rage, madness, fury, passion               |

|                 |                                                       |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>gemitus</b>  | groan, sighing, complaint                             |
| <b>genitor</b>  | father                                                |
| <b>genus</b>    | race, stock, family; birth, noble birth; descendant   |
| <b>gravis</b>   | heavy, weighty, burdened                              |
| <b>haud</b>     | not, not at all, by no means                          |
| <b>heu</b>      | alas !                                                |
| <b>homo</b>     | person, human being, man                              |
| <b>iacto</b>    | throw out; consider, discuss; pronounce, utter, speak |
| <b>idem</b>     | the same                                              |
| <b>imago</b>    | image; ghost, vision; reminder                        |
| <b>immanis</b>  | huge; monstrous, frightful                            |
| <b>imperium</b> | command, order; supreme power, sovereignty            |
| <b>imus</b>     | lowest, deepest, last                                 |
| <b>incipio</b>  | begin                                                 |
| <b>insto</b>    | stand upon, take a position; press, pursue            |
| <b>interea</b>  | meanwhile                                             |
| <b>Iovis</b>    | Jove, Jupiter                                         |
| <b>ira</b>      | anger, fury, hate                                     |
| <b>iungo</b>    | join, unite, connect                                  |
| <b>laetus</b>   | joyous, happy, delighted; pleasant, grateful          |
| <b>Latium</b>   | district in Italy south of the Tiber                  |
| <b>lego</b>     | gather, collect, choose, pick; survey                 |
| <b>lumen</b>    | light; pl. eyes                                       |
| <b>malus</b>    | evil, wicked bad; hostile                             |
| <b>maneo</b>    | remain, stay                                          |
| <b>mare</b>     | sea                                                   |
| <b>metus</b>    | fear, dread, apprehension                             |
| <b>misceo</b>   | mix, mingle, intermingle                              |
| <b>mitto</b>    | send, let go; throw; dismiss                          |
| <b>mons</b>     | mountain, hill; mass, heap                            |
| <b>mорий</b>    | die, expire; decay, wither                            |
| <b>mors</b>     | death                                                 |
| <b>murus</b>    | wall, city wall                                       |
| <b>namque</b>   | for                                                   |
| <b>navis</b>    | ship                                                  |
| <b>neque</b>    | same as <b>nec</b> , and not, also not; neither...nor |
| <b>nomen</b>    | name; title                                           |
| <b>nos</b>      | we, us                                                |
| <b>notus</b>    | known, famous, customary                              |
| <b>novus</b>    | new, young, fresh; novel                              |
| <b>nubes</b>    | cloud, mist, vapor                                    |
| <b>numen</b>    | divinity, divine, power; a god or goddess             |
| <b>opus</b>     | work, labor toil; structure artistic work             |
| <b>orbis</b>    | circle; world; shield                                 |
| <b>Pallas</b>   | ally of Aeneas, son of Evander                        |
| <b>parens</b>   | parent                                                |
| <b>paro</b>     | prepare, arrange, make ready                          |
| <b>pelagus</b>  | sea                                                   |
| <b>pono</b>     | put, place; establish; lay down                       |
| <b>populus</b>  | people, nation                                        |
| <b>porta</b>    | door, gate; avenue, entrance, outlet                  |
| <b>pro</b>      | for; before, on account of; instead of                |
| <b>puer</b>     | boy                                                   |

|                 |                                                          |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>pulcher</b>  | beautiful, handsome; fine, noble                         |
| <b>puppis</b>   | stern, poop; ship                                        |
| <b>quaero</b>   | seek, look for, ask for                                  |
| <b>qualis</b>   | what sort?; of such a kind, such as                      |
| <b>quam</b>     | how, how much; than                                      |
| <b>rapio</b>    | seize, snatch, tear, pluck; drive                        |
| <b>reddo</b>    | drive back, restore; reply, answer                       |
| <b>relinquo</b> | leave, abandon, relinquish                               |
| <b>Romanus</b>  | Roman                                                    |
| <b>ruo</b>      | rush, hurry; fall down, tumble                           |
| <b>sacer</b>    | holy, sacred                                             |
| <b>saevus</b>   | savage, fierce, ferocious; terrible                      |
| <b>saxum</b>    | large stone, boulder, rock                               |
| <b>scopulus</b> | rock, cliff, crag, ledge                                 |
| <b>sedes</b>    | seat, dwelling-place; foundation                         |
| <b>sese</b>     | same as <b>se</b> – himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| <b>sidus</b>    | constellation, group of stars; the sky, heaven           |
| <b>silva</b>    | wood, forest                                             |
| <b>solus</b>    | alone, only, single, sole                                |
| <b>somnus</b>   | sleep, slumber                                           |
| <b>sors</b>     | fate, lot; prophecy; destiny, fortune                    |
| <b>spes</b>     | hope                                                     |
| <b>spolium</b>  | pl. arms stripped from an enemy; booty                   |
| <b>subeo</b>    | go under, enter; come up, advance; support; follow       |
| <b>super</b>    | above, over, on top of                                   |
| <b>supplex</b>  | suppliant, beseeching, entreating                        |
| <b>surgo</b>    | rise, get up, stand up; ascend                           |
| <b>tamen</b>    | however, nevertheless, still                             |
| <b>tantum</b>   | so much, so greatly                                      |
| <b>tellus</b>   | earth, globe, land, ground                               |
| <b>templum</b>  | temple, sanctuary, shrine                                |
| <b>tempus</b>   | time; occasion, opportunity                              |
| <b>tendo</b>    | stretch, extend; present; aim; exert, strive             |
| <b>tergum</b>   | back, rear; hide, leather                                |
| <b>tollo</b>    | lift, raise; erect; extol, exalt                         |
| <b>Troianus</b> | Trojan                                                   |
| <b>turbo</b>    | turbare – disturb, make an uproar                        |
| <b>Tyrius</b>   | Tyrian, of Tyre                                          |
| <b>ullus</b>    | any, any one                                             |
| <b>umerus</b>   | shoulder, upper arm                                      |
| <b>una</b>      | at once, together, at the same time                      |
| <b>vates</b>    | seer, prophet                                            |
| <b>Venus</b>    | goddess of Love, Aeneas's mother                         |
| <b>vertex</b>   | whirlpool, vortex                                        |
| <b>verto</b>    | turn, direct, change; twist; destroy                     |
| <b>verus</b>    | true, real, actual, genuine                              |
| <b>vinco</b>    | conquer, overcome, defeat; banish                        |
| <b>volo</b>     | <b>velle</b> - wish, want, desire                        |
| <b>volo</b>     | <b>volare</b> - fly                                      |
| <b>vultus</b>   | face, appearance; expression                             |

# **WORDS OCCURRING 5-8 TIMES**

|                  |                                                              |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>accendo</b>   | set on fire; inflame; arouse; inspire                        |
| <b>accipio</b>   | receive, accept, admit, welcome                              |
| <b>acer</b>      | sharp, keen, fierce, violent                                 |
| <b>Achates</b>   | Aeneas's constant companion                                  |
| <b>adeo</b>      | to that degree, so                                           |
| <b>adeo</b>      | <b>adire</b> – go to, approach, reach visit, encounter, meet |
| <b>adfor</b>     | address, speak to                                            |
| <b>adloquor</b>  | address, speak to                                            |
| <b>adsum</b>     | be present, be at hand, near                                 |
| <b>adversus</b>  | turned toward, opposing, facing, adverse                     |
| <b>aeger</b>     | sick, diseased, weary, weak                                  |
| <b>Aeolus</b>    | god of the winds                                             |
| <b>aer</b>       | air, breeze, mist, cloud                                     |
| <b>aeternus</b>  | everlasting, eternal                                         |
| <b>aether</b>    | upper air, ether; air; sky, heaven                           |
| <b>agnosco</b>   | recognize                                                    |
| <b>ala</b>       | wing, pinion                                                 |
| <b>alter</b>     | one of the two, the other                                    |
| <b>amicus</b>    | friendly; as noun - friend                                   |
| <b>amitto</b>    | lose, send away; let go                                      |
| <b>amo</b>       | love, cherish, like                                          |
| <b>amplector</b> | enfold, embrace, wind about                                  |
| <b>an</b>        | or                                                           |
| <b>Anchises</b>  | Aeneas's father                                              |
| <b>anima</b>     | breath, breath of life; life, existence; shade, soul spirit  |
| <b>Anna</b>      | Dido's sister                                                |
| <b>annus</b>     | year                                                         |
| <b>antiquus</b>  | of olden times, ancient, aged, former                        |
| <b>antrum</b>    | cave, cavern, grotto                                         |
| <b>aperio</b>    | open, uncover, disclose, reveal                              |
| <b>Apollo</b>    | god of music and prophecy                                    |
| <b>appareo</b>   | appear, be disclosed, be seen                                |
| <b>arbor</b>     | tree, trunk, shoot                                           |
| <b>artus</b>     | joint, limb, frame, body                                     |
| <b>Ascanius</b>  | Aeneas's son                                                 |
| <b>aspicio</b>   | look at, look upon, behold; regard                           |
| <b>attollo</b>   | lift up, raise up; rear                                      |
| <b>aureus</b>    | golden, of gold                                              |
| <b>auris</b>     | ear                                                          |
| <b>Ausonius</b>  | Ausonian, Italian                                            |
| <b>bonus</b>     | good                                                         |
| <b>cado</b>      | fall, fall down, descend                                     |
| <b>caecus</b>    | blind                                                        |
| <b>caedes</b>    | killing, slaughter, carnage                                  |
| <b>campus</b>    | field, plan, level place                                     |
| <b>cano</b>      | sing, sound, play                                            |
| <b>carus</b>     | dear, precious, valued                                       |
| <b>cedo</b>      | go from, remove, withdraw, abandon                           |
| <b>celer</b>     | quick, swift, speedy                                         |
| <b>certus</b>    | determined, resolved, fixed, certain                         |
| <b>cervix</b>    | neck, nape                                                   |

|                  |                                                          |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>circumdo</b>  | surround, place around, encompass                        |
| <b>claudo</b>    | shut, close, enclose                                     |
| <b>clipeus</b>   | round shield                                             |
| <b>cogo</b>      | collect, compel, force, urge                             |
| <b>colligo</b>   | gather, collect; assemble                                |
| <b>coma</b>      | hair; foliage                                            |
| <b>comitor</b>   | accompany, attend, follow                                |
| <b>compono</b>   | collect, lay; put to rest, quiet                         |
| <b>conubium</b>  | marriage                                                 |
| <b>cor</b>       | heart                                                    |
| <b>Creusa</b>    | Aeneas's wife                                            |
| <b>crinis</b>    | hair                                                     |
| <b>cruentus</b>  | spotted with blood, bloody, stained                      |
| <b>cunctor</b>   | delay, linger, hesitate                                  |
| <b>currus</b>    | chariot, car, wagon                                      |
| <b>Dardanius</b> | Trojan, of Dardanus                                      |
| <b>demitto</b>   | let down, drop, let fall, shed                           |
| <b>desero</b>    | leave, forsake, abandon, desert                          |
| <b>dirus</b>     | ominous, fearful, awful, dreadful, horrible              |
| <b>dives</b>     | rich, wealthy, opulent                                   |
| <b>doceo</b>     | teach, instruct, inform                                  |
| <b>dux</b>       | leader, guide, general                                   |
| <b>ecce</b>      | behold! look!                                            |
| <b>effero</b>    | carry out, take away; bear, produce                      |
| <b>effor</b>     | utter, tell, speak out                                   |
| <b>egregius</b>  | distinguished, excellent, eminent                        |
| <b>ensis</b>     | sword                                                    |
| <b>ergo</b>      | therefore, consequently, accordingly                     |
| <b>Eurus</b>     | southeast or east wind                                   |
| <b>exanimus</b>  | lifeless, dead                                           |
| <b>excipio</b>   | take out, withdraw; take up, catch, receive              |
| <b>exuviae</b>   | spoils; relics; skin                                     |
| <b>facilis</b>   | easy                                                     |
| <b>fallo</b>     | trip, fall; err, mistake, deceive oneself                |
| <b>fas</b>       | divine law; with est=it is lawful, it is permitted       |
| <b>fides</b>     | faith, loyalty, belief, reliance; trustworthiness        |
| <b>fidus</b>     | loyal, faithful, credible                                |
| <b>figo</b>      | fix, fasten; pierce                                      |
| <b>foedo</b>     | make foul, defile, pollute                               |
| <b>forma</b>     | form, shape; beauty                                      |
| <b>foveo</b>     | cherish, fondle, caress                                  |
| <b>frater</b>    | brother                                                  |
| <b>fremo</b>     | roar, resound, howl; applaud; grumble because of         |
| <b>frustra</b>   | in vain, for nothing                                     |
| <b>fulgeo</b>    | flash, glitter, gleam, shine                             |
| <b>funus</b>     | funeral procession, funeral rites, burial; death, murder |
| <b>geminus</b>   | twin                                                     |
| <b>gero</b>      | bear, carry, wage                                        |
| <b>Graius</b>    | Greek                                                    |
| <b>habeo</b>     | have, hold, support, carry; consider, regard             |
| <b>haereo</b>    | cling, stick, be fastened; linger, pause                 |
| <b>hasta</b>     | spear, lance, javelin                                    |
| <b>Hector</b>    | Troy's champion, son of Hector                           |

|                   |                                                     |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>heros</b>      | hero, demigod                                       |
| <b>hiems</b>      | winter, winter time                                 |
| <b>honor</b>      | honor, repute, esteem, distinction                  |
| <b>huc</b>        | to this place, hither; to this point, so far        |
| <b>iaceo</b>      | lie, be prostrate, lie at rest                      |
| <b>Iliacus</b>    | of Ilium, Trojan                                    |
| <b>impello</b>    | strike against, strike, push; set in motion         |
| <b>impono</b>     | place upon, put on                                  |
| <b>inanis</b>     | useless, empty, meaningless                         |
| <b>incendo</b>    | set fire to, burn; rouse, incite                    |
| <b>incumbo</b>    | lean press; bend to; oppress                        |
| <b>infelix</b>    | unfortunate, unlucky, miserable; barren             |
| <b>ingredior</b>  | advance, go forward; undertake                      |
| <b>inimicus</b>   | hostile, unfriendly, hateful; damaging              |
| <b>inquit</b>     | says, said                                          |
| <b>insequor</b>   | follow after, come next; proceed, go on             |
| <b>insignis</b>   | distinguished, remarkable, prominent                |
| <b>is, ea, id</b> | he, she it                                          |
| <b>iste</b>       | that (of yours) – often contemptuous                |
| <b>iterum</b>     | again, a second time, once more                     |
| <b>Iulus</b>      | another name for Ascanius                           |
| <b>Iuppiter</b>   | Jupiter, king of the gods                           |
| <b>ius</b>        | right, justice, duty                                |
| <b>iuvenis</b>    | young, youthful; as a noun – young person           |
| <b>iuvo</b>       | help, aid, assist, serve; delight                   |
| <b>Karthago</b>   | Carthage, an ancient city in N. Africa              |
| <b>labor</b>      | <b>labi</b> – slip, glide, slide, move; sink, fall  |
| <b>letum</b>      | death, annihilation                                 |
| <b>lex</b>        | law, precept, regulation, principle                 |
| <b>Libya</b>      | region of N. Africa                                 |
| <b>Libycus</b>    | of Libya                                            |
| <b>linquo</b>     | go away, leave, depart from, abandon                |
| <b>loco</b>       | place, put, lay; establish                          |
| <b>loquor</b>     | speak, talk, say, tell; declare                     |
| <b>lucus</b>      | sacred grove                                        |
| <b>lustrō</b>     | review, observe, examine; illuminate                |
| <b>lux</b>        | light, brightness; pl. heavenly bodies              |
| <b>maestus</b>    | sorrowful, dejected, despondent                     |
| <b>magis</b>      | more                                                |
| <b>manes</b>      | departed spirit, ghost, shade                       |
| <b>mater</b>      | mother; native land                                 |
| <b>memini</b>     | remember, recollect                                 |
| <b>memor</b>      | mindful, remembering                                |
| <b>memoro</b>     | mention, recount, speak of, tell                    |
| <b>miror</b>      | wonder, marvel at, be astonished                    |
| <b>miseror</b>    | lament, commiserate; pity                           |
| <b>modus</b>      | measure; way, manner; method                        |
| <b>moles</b>      | mass, weight; greatness; difficulty, labor, trouble |
| <b>molior</b>     | exert, strive to; build; rouse                      |
| <b>mollis</b>     | yielding, soft, tender, gentle                      |
| <b>monstro</b>    | point out, exhibit, indicate, inform; urge, advise  |
| <b>mora</b>       | delay, procrastination; obstruction, hindrance      |
| <b>moror</b>      | delay, stay, remain, linger                         |

|                   |                                                 |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>mortalis</b>   | mortal, transient                               |
| <b>mos</b>        | practice, custom, habit; institution            |
| <b>moveo</b>      | move, remove, shake; excite, arouse, agitate    |
| <b>munus</b>      | service, office; burial                         |
| <b>murmur</b>     | murmur, roar, growling, grumbling, crash        |
| <b>nam</b>        | for                                             |
| <b>nemus</b>      | wood, grove, forest                             |
| <b>nequiquam</b>  | in vain, without reason                         |
| <b>nullus</b>     | no, none; worthless; no one                     |
| <b>nympha</b>     | nymph                                           |
| <b>obscurus</b>   | dark, shady, obscure; unknown                   |
| <b>Olympus</b>    | Mt. Olympus, home of the gods                   |
| <b>omnipotens</b> | almighty, omnipotent                            |
| <b>ops</b>        | aid, help, assistance; means, wealth, resources |
| <b>opto</b>       | choose, prefer                                  |
| <b>ostium</b>     | door; mouth, entrance                           |
| <b>pando</b>      | spread out, extend; open, lay open              |
| <b>par</b>        | equal, even; well-balanced                      |
| <b>parvus</b>     | small; short, brief                             |
| <b>pateo</b>      | be open, stand open                             |
| <b>patior</b>     | bear, support, suffer, endure                   |
| <b>patria</b>     | native land, own country; home                  |
| <b>patrius</b>    | fatherly; traditional                           |
| <b>pax</b>        | peace, reconciliation                           |
| <b>Penates</b>    | household gods, gods of the state               |
| <b>pendeo</b>     | hang, be suspended; loiter                      |
| <b>penitus</b>    | inwardly, deeply; thoroughly                    |
| <b>Pergama</b>    | Troy                                            |
| <b>pergo</b>      | proceed, go on, hasten                          |
| <b>pes</b>        | foot; sheet                                     |
| <b>Phoebus</b>    | Apollo                                          |
| <b>Phrygius</b>   | Phrygian, Trojan                                |
| <b>pietas</b>     | devotion, dutiful conduct, sense of duty        |
| <b>pius</b>       | devoted, dutiful, devout, conscientious         |
| <b>poena</b>      | penalty, punishment                             |
| <b>pontus</b>     | sea                                             |
| <b>portus</b>     | port, harbor                                    |
| <b>posco</b>      | ask, beg, demand, request                       |
| <b>post</b>       | after, behind; afterwards                       |
| <b>postquam</b>   | after, when                                     |
| <b>precor</b>     | ask, beg, entreat, request                      |
| <b>prior</b>      | former, previous, prior, first                  |
| <b>procul</b>     | in the distance, far, from afar                 |
| <b>proles</b>     | offspring, children, descendants                |
| <b>pugna</b>      | fight, battle                                   |
| <b>Pyrrhus</b>    | Achilles' son                                   |
| <b>qua</b>        | where? how? in any way                          |
| <b>quando</b>     | when?                                           |
| <b>quin</b>       | why not?; but, indeed                           |
| <b>quisquis</b>   | whoever, whatever; everyone who                 |
| <b>quo</b>        | where; at which time                            |
| <b>quondam</b>    | once, at some time, at one time; sometimes      |
| <b>quoque</b>     | also, too                                       |

|                  |                                                          |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>rapidus</b>   | fierce; rushing, swift                                   |
| <b>recipio</b>   | receive, take back; recover, rescue                      |
| <b>reduco</b>    | lead back, bring back                                    |
| <b>regius</b>    | royal, regal, kingly                                     |
| <b>rego</b>      | rule, control; direct, guide                             |
| <b>remitto</b>   | send back, drive back; loosen, relax; give up            |
| <b>repono</b>    | put back, restore; stretch out; lay aside, store         |
| <b>respicio</b>  | look back, gaze at, look for                             |
| <b>reviso</b>    | look back; revisit                                       |
| <b>robur</b>     | hardwood, oak; tree trunk; oak tree                      |
| <b>Rutuli</b>    | Rutulians, Turnus' tribe                                 |
| <b>sacro</b>     | consecrate, dedicate, devote                             |
| <b>seco</b>      | cut, reap, carve; operate, divide                        |
| <b>sedeo</b>     | sit; hold court                                          |
| <b>septem</b>    | seven                                                    |
| <b>sermo</b>     | speech, conversation; talk, report, rumor                |
| <b>servo</b>     | save, guard, keep                                        |
| <b>seu</b>       | same as sive                                             |
| <b>Sibylla</b>   | Sibyl, prophetess                                        |
| <b>simul</b>     | at the same time, simultaneously                         |
| <b>sine</b>      | without                                                  |
| <b>sino</b>      | allow, permit                                            |
| <b>sinus</b>     | bay; fold; bosom                                         |
| <b>sive</b>      | whether; or if                                           |
| <b>solum</b>     | ground, base, foundation                                 |
| <b>solvo</b>     | loosen, relax; release, unfurl; dispel, dismiss          |
| <b>sono</b>      | resound, make a noise; speak, express                    |
| <b>spero</b>     | hope, look for, expect                                   |
| <b>spumo</b>     | foam, froth                                              |
| <b>sterno</b>    | spread out; overthrow, level, flatten                    |
| <b>strideo</b>   | make a harsh noise, hiss                                 |
| <b>superbus</b>  | proud, arrogant, insolent                                |
| <b>taurus</b>    | bull; bullock                                            |
| <b>tego</b>      | cover, cover over, hide; shelter; dissemble, keep secret |
| <b>tempestas</b> | storm, tempest; disturbance; multitude                   |
| <b>tempto</b>    | try, attempt; tempt                                      |
| <b>ter</b>       | three times, thrice                                      |
| <b>terreo</b>    | frighten, terrify                                        |
| <b>thalamus</b>  | inner room, chamber; marriage bed                        |
| <b>torqueo</b>   | twist, bend, turn                                        |
| <b>torus</b>     | sofa, couch, bed                                         |
| <b>traho</b>     | draw, drag; lead, bring; sweep along; spend, prolong     |
| <b>tremo</b>     | tremble, shake, quake                                    |
| <b>tristis</b>   | sad, sorrowful, dejected; dismal, gloomy                 |
| <b>Tros</b>      | Trojan                                                   |
| <b>tutus</b>     | safe, secure                                             |
| <b>uterus</b>    | womb; belly                                              |
| <b>valeo</b>     | be well, be strong; say goodbye                          |
| <b>varius</b>    | various, variegated; changing, variable; fickle          |
| <b>vastus</b>    | unoccupied; vast, immense, huge                          |
| <b>vel</b>       | or, or indeed; certainly                                 |
| <b>velut</b>     | just as, even as, like                                   |
| <b>vestigium</b> | step, footprint, track; trace, mark, vestige             |

|                 |                                                  |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>vestis</b>   | clothing, attire, garments                       |
| <b>vetus</b>    | old, aged                                        |
| <b>vinculum</b> | chain, rope, fetter; bond                        |
| <b>virgo</b>    | young woman, virgin                              |
| <b>virtus</b>   | strength, courage, excellence; character, virtue |
| <b>vita</b>     | life                                             |
| <b>vos</b>      | you                                              |